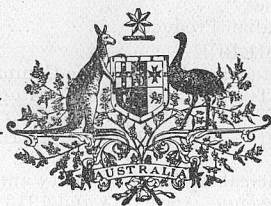


Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics,  
MELBOURNE.

OFFICIAL STATISTICS,  
COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA.



# MONTHLY SUMMARY OF Australian Statistics

Bulletin No. 28.



April, 1914.

ISSUED UNDER THE AUTHORITY OF THE  
MINISTER OF STATE FOR HOME AFFAIRS,

BY

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## NOTE.

The information in this Bulletin has been compiled from the latest available official records and forecasts, and is in some instances subject to revision.

# STATISTICAL SUMMARY.—APRIL, 1914.

## Section I.—Population and Vital Statistics.

### No. 1.—AREA AND POPULATION.

States and Territories.	Area, Square Miles.	Population (Exclusive of Full-blooded Australian Aborigines).						
		Census—3rd April, 1911.				Estimated 31st Dec., 1913.		
		Males.	Females.	Total.	Per 100sq. miles	Males.	Females.	Total.
N.S.W. ...	309,460	857,698	789,036	1,646,734	532	962,053	869,663	1,831,716
Victoria ...	87,884	655,591	659,960	1,315,551	1,497	706,948	705,171	1,412,119
Queensland	670,500	329,506	276,307	605,813	90	356,613	303,545	660,158
Sth. Aust. ...	380,070	207,358	201,200	408,558	108	221,605	218,442	440,047
West Aust ...	975,920	161,565	120,549	282,114	29	180,747	139,937	320,684
Tasmania ...	26,215	97,591	93,620	191,211	729	104,476	97,199	201,675
Northern Ter.	523,620	2,734	576	3,310	0.6	2,995	677	3,672
Federal Ter.	912	992	722	1,714	190	1,093	895	1,988
C'wealth ...	2,974,581	2,313,035	2,141,970	4,455,005	150	2,536,530	2,335,529	4,872,059

### No. 2.—ESTIMATED POPULATION EXCLUSIVE OF FULL-BLOODED ABORIGINES.

31st Dec.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Q'land.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Nor. Ter.	Fed. Ter.	Commonwealth.
1900	1,360,305	1,196,213	493,847	357,250	179,967	172,900	4,857	...	3,765,339
1901	1,375,455	1,209,900	506,721	359,330	193,601	175,233	4,673	...	3,824,913
1902	1,401,943	1,208,231	512,240	357,007	211,973	179,450	4,474	...	3,875,318
1903	1,425,183	1,204,742	517,728	357,033	224,748	182,924	4,234	...	3,916,592
1904	1,455,458	1,205,608	524,935	359,368	239,408	185,167	4,206	...	3,974,150
1905	1,487,884	1,210,421	531,482	362,621	250,138	186,385	4,046	...	4,032,977
1906	1,521,618	1,219,832	538,973	366,513	255,173	185,472	3,904	...	4,091,485
1907	1,561,572	1,232,807	545,805	373,663	254,540	189,598	3,737	...	4,161,722
1908	1,583,923	1,250,449	557,099	385,831	259,671	191,733	3,572	...	4,232,278
1909	1,613,899	1,277,022	577,845	392,897	265,675	193,119	3,503	...	4,323,960
1910	1,643,855	1,301,408	599,016	406,868	276,832	193,803	3,301	...	4,425,083
1911	1,696,475	1,339,102	622,129	418,172	294,181	193,479	3,248	1,921*	4,568,707
1912	1,777,534	1,380,561	636,425	430,090	306,129	197,205	3,475	1,940	4,733,359
1913	1,831,716	1,412,119	660,158	440,047	320,684	201,675	3,672	1,988	4,872,059

\* Formerly part of New South Wales.

## No. 3.—ESTIMATED INCREASE OF POPULATION.

States and Territories.	1901.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.
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## NATURAL INCREASE (EXCESS OF BIRTHS OVER DEATHS).

New South Wales...	21,854	27,972	29,286	30,391	32,999	32,487
Victoria ...	15,104	17,108	16,705	17,810	19,207	20,496
Queensland ...	8,296	10,022	10,425	10,440	11,817	12,948
South Australia ...	5,046	6,241	6,484	7,019	7,743	7,934
Western Australia ...	3,199	4,898	4,845	5,168	5,354	6,284
Tasmania ...	3,116	3,658	3,466	3,510	3,796	3,755
Northern Territory ...	a	a	a	— 34	— 34	— 12
Federal Territory ...	b	b	b	20	29	33
Total ...	56,615	69,899	71,211	74,324	80,911	83,925

## NET IMMIGRATION (EXCESS OF IMMIGRATION OVER EMIGRATION).

New South Wales...	— 6,704	2,004	670	23,874	48,060	21,695
Victoria ...	— 1,417	9,465	7,681	19,884	22,252	11,062
Queensland ...	4,578	10,724	10,746	12,673	2,479	10,785
South Australia ...	— 3,150	756	7,285	4,285	4,175	2,023
Western Australia ...	— 10,435	1,106	6,312	12,181	6,594	8,271
Tasmania ...	— 783	— 2,272	— 2,782	— 3,834	— 70	715
Northern Territory ...	a	a	a	— 19	261	209
Federal Territory ...	b	b	b	256	— 10	15
Total ...	2,959	21,783	29,912	69,300	83,741	54,775

## TOTAL ESTIMATED INCREASE.

New South Wales...	15,150	29,976	29,956	54,265	81,059	54,182
Victoria ...	13,687	26,573	24,386	37,694	41,459	31,558
Queensland ...	12,874	20,746	21,171	23,113	14,296	23,733
South Australia ...	1,896	6,997	13,769	11,304	11,918	9,957
Western Australia...	13,634	6,004	11,157	17,349	11,948	14,555
Tasmania ...	2,333	1,386	684	— 324	3,726	4,470
Northern Territory ...	a	a	a	— 53	227	197
Federal Territory ...	b	b	b	276	19	48
Total ...	59,574	91,682	101,123	143,624	164,652	138,700

(a) Included with South Australia.

(b) Included with New South Wales.

**No. 4—BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES.**

YEAR ENDED 31st DECEMBER, 1913.

States and Territories.	Births.			Deaths.			Marriages
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males	Females.	Total.	
New South Wales ...	26,624	25,562	52,186	11,508	8,191	19,699	16,307
Victoria ...	18,484	17,536	35,970	8,495	6,979	15,474	11,324
Queensland ...	10,041	9,690	19,731	4,195	2,588	6,783	5,355
South Australia ...	6,505	6,122	12,627	2,563	2,130	4,693	4,094
Western Australia ...	4,710	4,508	9,218	1,852	1,082	2,934	2,572
Tasmania ...	3,071	2,815	5,886	1,189	942	2,131	1,620
Northern Territory	27	25	52	53	11	64	16
Federal Territory ...	22	22	44	4	7	11	6
Commonwealth	69,434	66,280	135,714	29,859	21,930	51,789	41,594

States and Territories.	1901.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.
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## BIRTHS.—NUMBER, 1901-1913.

New South Wales ...	...	37,875	43,782	45,444	47,537	51,861	52,186
Victoria ...	...	31,008	31,544	31,437	33,026	35,796	35,970
Queensland ...	...	14,803	15,552	16,169	16,984	18,738	19,731
South Australia ...	...	9,079	10,064	10,540	11,057	12,079	12,627
Western Australia ...	...	5,718	7,602	7,585	8,091	8,689	9,218
Tasmania ...	...	4,930	5,500	5,586	5,437	5,853	5,886
Northern Territory	...	32	27	40	31	33	52
Federal Territory ...	...	...	...	...	30	39	44
Commonwealth	...	102,945	114,071	116,801	122,193	133,088	135,714

## BIRTH RATES.—PER 1000 OF MEAN POPULATION.

New South Wales ...	...	27.78	27.40	27.83	28.60	29.86	28.86
Victoria ...	...	25.77	25.01	24.51	25.01	26.39	25.82
Queensland ...	...	28.52	27.29	27.33	27.65	29.67	30.24
South Australia ...	...	25.41	25.91	26.50	26.89	28.65	29.12
Western Australia ...	...	30.39	28.87	27.99	28.21	28.83	29.86
Tasmania ...	...	28.58	28.91	29.25	28.57	30.53	30.03
Northern Territory	...	6.71	7.63	11.75	9.34	9.82	14.21
Federal Territory ...	...	...	...	...	16.85	19.15	17.97
Commonwealth	...	27.16	26.69	26.73	27.21	28.65	28.25

## BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES (Continued).

States and Territories.	1901.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.
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## DEATHS.—NUMBER, 1901-1913.

New South Wales ...	16,021	15,810	16,158	17,146	18,862	19,699
Victoria ...	15,904	14,436	14,732	15,216	16,589	15,474
Queensland ...	6,007	5,530	5,744	6,544	6,921	6,783
South Australia ...	3,974	3,782	4,014	4,038	4,336	4,693
Western Australia ...	2,519	2,704	2,740	2,923	3,335	2,934
Tasmania ...	1,814	1,842	2,120	1,927	2,057	2,131
Northern Territory ...	91	68	82	65	67	64
Federal Territory ...	...	...	...	10	10	11
Commonwealth ...	46,330	44,172	45,590	47,869	52,177	51,789

## DEATH RATES.—PER 1000 OF MEAN POPULATION.

New South Wales ...	11.75	9.89	9.89	10.32	10.86	10.89
Victoria ...	13.22	11.45	11.49	11.52	12.23	11.11
Queensland ...	11.98	9.70	9.71	10.65	10.96	10.39
South Australia ...	11.12	9.74	10.09	9.82	10.28	10.82
Western Australia ...	13.39	10.27	10.11	10.19	11.06	9.34
Tasmania ...	10.51	9.68	11.10	10.13	10.73	10.87
Northern Territory ...	19.10	19.20	24.10	19.58	19.95	17.49
Federal Territory ...	...	...	...	5.62	4.91	4.49
Commonwealth ...	12.22	10.33	10.43	10.66	11.23	10.78

## MARRIAGES.—NUMBER, 1901-1913.

New South Wales ...	10,538	13,025	14,307	15,278	16,666	16,307
Victoria ...	8,406	9,431	10,239	11,088	11,738	11,324
Queensland ...	3,341	4,543	4,768	5,167	5,627	5,655
South Australia ...	2,304	3,275	3,661	4,036	4,056	4,094
Western Australia ...	1,821	1,997	2,107	2,421	2,524	2,572
Tasmania ...	1,338	1,494	1,493	1,477	1,506	1,620
Northern Territory ...	5	10	17	10	24	16
Federal Territory ...	...	...	...	5	6	6
Commonwealth ...	27,753	33,775	36,592	39,482	42,147	41,594

## BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES (Continued).

States and Territories.	1901.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.
MARRIAGE RATES.—PER 1000 OF MEAN POPULATION.						
New South Wales ...	7.73	8.15	8.76	9.24	9.60	9.02
Victoria ...	6.99	7.48	7.98	8.34	8.65	8.13
Queensland ...	6.66	7.97	8.06	8.41	8.91	8.67
South Australia ...	6.45	8.43	9.20	9.81	9.62	9.40
Western Australia ...	9.68	7.59	7.77	8.44	8.37	8.19
Tasmania ...	7.76	7.85	7.82	7.76	7.86	8.27
Northern Territory ...	1.05	2.83	5.00	3.01	7.14	4.37
Federal Territory ...	...	...	...	2.81	2.95	2.45
Commonwealth ...	7.32	7.90	8.37	8.79	9.07	8.67

## No. 5.—ESTIMATED MIGRATION—COMMONWEALTH, 1906-1914.

Year.				Arrivals.			Departures.		
				Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
1906	...	...	...	33,818	17,069	50,887	37,346	18,590	55,936
1907	...	...	...	45,755	22,883	68,638	42,822	20,621	63,443
1908	...	...	...	48,677	23,531	72,208	45,390	21,381	66,771
1909	...	...	...	57,487	26,122	83,609	42,221	19,605	61,826
1910	...	...	...	65,745	29,947	95,692	45,704	20,076	65,780
1911	...	...	...	96,964	44,945	141,909	50,269	22,340	72,609
1912	...	...	...	110,387	56,571	166,958	59,076	24,141	83,217
1913	...	...	...	90,680	51,226	141,906	60,696	26,438	87,134
1913, March	...	...	...	9,623	6,122	15,745	6,134	3,414	9,548
1914, " ...	...	...	...	7,871	4,309	12,180	6,997	3,980	10,977
1913, 3 months	...	...	...	26,920	15,974	42,894	16,698	7,959	24,657
1914, " ...	...	...	...	20,343	10,525	30,868	19,998	9,785	29,783

## MIGRATION, COMMONWEALTH.

**No. 6.—ARRIVALS and DEPARTURES according to Nationality or Race of Persons who arrived in or departed from the Commonwealth during the Month of March, 1914 and 1913, and during the first Three Months of the same years.**

Nationality or Race.	Arrivals.				Departures.			
	March		Three Months of		March		Three Months of	
	1914	1913.	1914.	1913.	1914.	1913.	1914.	1913.
British ...	9,753	14,108	24,726	37,791	8,281	7,289	21,675	18,335
Austrian ...	54	68	212	165	17	35	89	59
Danish ...	63	26	144	108	22	27	58	50
Dutch ...	47	29	83	83	20	4	36	28
French ...	173	152	404	379	112	154	377	375
German ...	284	306	715	773	343	268	766	632
Greek ...	75	24	197	79	38	22	77	55
Italian ...	258	209	750	647	159	72	360	143
Norwegian ...	95	43	273	252	83	62	255	203
Russian ...	166	91	454	328	47	49	148	118
Spanish ...	7	8	30	40	3	1	14	20
Swedish ...	73	36	164	159	36	30	116	95
Swiss ...	12	9	67	33	3	2	24	5
Turkish ...	3	...	3	1	4	...	31	2
United States ...	210	150	541	431	51	13	302	61
Other White ...	136	54	310	193	14	10	55	31
<b>Total, White Nationalities</b>	<b>11,409</b>	<b>15,318</b>	<b>29,073</b>	<b>41,462</b>	<b>9,233</b>	<b>8,038</b>	<b>24,383</b>	<b>20,212</b>
Afghans ...	...	6	...	11	2	3	4	13
Chinese ...	498	230	730	543	317	287	972	833
Japanese ...	47	58	262	282	45	58	284	185
Malays ...	102	38	290	194	85	6	229	176
Natives of India & Ceylon	23	17	64	56	20	24	100	84
Syrians ...	...	...	1	11	1	...	1	3
Other Asiatics...	9	13	117	26	...	2	23	6
Negroes, American ...	8	1	8	1	...	1	1	1
Papuans ...	61	34	102	71	3	2	85	87
Polynesians, Melanesians	11	17	103	81	6	33	144	72
Other Coloured ...	12	13	112	156	17	7	134	146
<b>Total, Coloured Nationalities or Races</b>	<b>771</b>	<b>427</b>	<b>1,795</b>	<b>1,432</b>	<b>496</b>	<b>423</b>	<b>1,977</b>	<b>1,606</b>
Allowance for unrecorded departures ...	...	...	...	...	1,248	1,087	3,423	2,839
<b>TOTAL, ALL NATIONALITIES OR RACES...</b>	<b>12,180</b>	<b>15,745</b>	<b>30,868</b>	<b>42,894</b>	<b>10,977</b>	<b>9,548</b>	<b>29,783</b>	<b>24,657</b>

**MIGRATION, COMMONWEALTH.**

**No. 7.—ARRIVALS and DEPARTURES** according to the Countries whence the Persons arrived or to which they departed during the Month of March, 1914 and 1913, and during the First Three Months of the same Year.

Country.	Arrivals.				Departures.			
	March.		Three Months of		March,		Three Months of	
	1914.	1913.	1914.	1913.	1914.	1913.	1914.	1913.
United Kingdom ...	3,727	9,063	9,795	23,825	4,278	3,858	8,808	7,486
Canada ...	223	177	483	679	245	203	636	525
Cape Colony ...	329	225	723	747	148	69	461	292
Fiji ...	235	146	654	512	278	108	516	536
Hong Kong ...	403	234	790	582	278	279	930	854
India and Ceylon ...	315	359	841	750	164	97	456	301
Natal ...	8	111	46	248	107	114	260	330
New Zealand ...	4,248	3,330	10,354	8,687	2,174	1,900	8,122	6,560
Norfolk Island ...	41	14	71	61	...	12	45	39
Papua ...	104	113	332	337	73	83	422	418
Straits Settlements ..	77	88	270	469	104	106	519	354
Other British Possessions	36	61	211	121	70	63	361	163
<b>Total, British Countries</b>	<b>9,746</b>	<b>13,921</b>	<b>24,570</b>	<b>37,018</b>	<b>7,919</b>	<b>6,892</b>	<b>21,536</b>	<b>17,858</b>
China ..	77	18	91	35	19	35	58	84
France ...	276	224	797	773	276	362	775	856
Germany ...	162	169	387	434	224	204	403	387
Italy... ..	399	407	1,275	1,173	428	289	848	591
Japan ...	110	60	323	215	101	120	335	271
New Caledonia ...	162	132	411	305	30	28	208	197
South Sea Islands ...	184	92	418	297	95	101	343	208
United States... ..	365	192	874	675	232	273	903	722
Other Foreign Countries	699	530	1,722	1,969	405	157	951	644
<b>Total, Foreign Countries</b>	<b>2,434</b>	<b>1,824</b>	<b>6,298</b>	<b>5,876</b>	<b>1,810</b>	<b>1,569</b>	<b>4,824</b>	<b>3,960</b>
Allowance for unrecorded departures ...	...	...	...	...	1,248	1,087	3,423	2,839
<b>TOTAL, ALL COUNTRIES</b>	<b>12,180</b>	<b>15,745</b>	<b>30,868</b>	<b>42,894</b>	<b>10,977</b>	<b>9,548</b>	<b>29,783</b>	<b>24,657</b>

**No. 8.—NOMINATED AND SELECTED IMMIGRANTS WHO ARRIVED IN THE COMMONWEALTH DURING THE FIRST FOUR MONTHS OF 1914.**

State.	Nominated.			Selected.			Total.
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	
N. S. Wales ...	471	850	1,321	296	211	507	1,828
Victoria ...	415	481	896	1,210	313	1,523	2,419
Queensland* ...	440	503	943	28	25	53	996
S. Australia ...	47	50	97	...	50	50	147
W. Australia* ...	122	147	269	94	91	185	454
Tasmania* ...	25	33	58	...	...	...	58
<b>Total 4 months†</b>	<b>1,520</b>	<b>2,064</b>	<b>3,584</b>	<b>1,628</b>	<b>690</b>	<b>2,318</b>	<b>5,902</b>
<b>Total Year 1913</b>	<b>11,232</b>	<b>14,627</b>	<b>25,859</b>	<b>7,570</b>	<b>4,016</b>	<b>11,586</b>	<b>37,445</b>
„ „ 1912	14,738	15,744	30,482	9,942	6,288	16,230	46,712
„ „ 1911	9,930	9,230	19,160	13,592	7,044	20,636	39,796

\*First three months only. †Exclusive of Queensland, Western Australia and Tasmania for April.

## Section II.—Production.

## No. 9.—PRINCIPAL CROPS IN THE COMMONWEALTH, 1901-14

## AREA UNDER CROPS.

Season.	Grain.			Hay.	Sugar Cane.	Total under Crops.
	Wheat.	Oats.	Maize.			
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
1901-2 ...	5,115,965	461,430	294,849	1,688,402	132,840	8,414,054
1907-8 ...	5,983,911	642,815	299,579	1,812,579	144,763	9,353,902
1908-9 ...	5,262,473	676,156	323,875	2,452,682	140,883	9,891,243
1909-10 ...	6,586,236	698,448	364,585	2,228,029	142,261	10,972,299
1910-11 ...	7,372,456	676,688	414,914	2,258,405	155,542	11,893,838
1911-12 ...	7,427,834	616,857	340,065	2,518,288	144,283	12,107,017
1912-13 ...	7,339,651	874,284	314,936	3,217,041	155,567	13,038,049

## TOTAL YIELD.

Season.	Grain.			Hay.	Sugar Cane.
	Wheat.	Oats.	Maize.		
	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Tons.	Tons.
1901-2 ...	38,561,619	9,789,854	7,034,786	2,024,608	1,367,802
1907-8 ...	44,655,673	9,185,227	8,137,745	1,748,858	1,942,418
1908-9 ...	62,590,996	16,248,857	8,655,279	3,137,374	1,578,075
1909-10 ...	90,413,597	14,734,868	10,770,648	3,153,196	1,294,575
1910-11 ...	95,111,983	15,428,456	13,044,081	3,176,391	2,000,758
1911-12 ...	71,636,347	9,561,771	9,039,855	2,867,973	1,682,250
1912-13 ...	91,981,070	16,116,712	8,356,158	3,955,311	1,135,141

## AVERAGE YIELD PER ACRE.

	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Tons.	Tons.*
1901-2 ...	7.54	21.22	23.86	1.20	15.73
1907-8 ...	8.29	14.29	27.16	0.96	18.62
1908-9 ...	11.89	24.03	26.72	1.28	15.91
1909-10 ...	13.73	21.10	29.54	1.42	14.95
1910-11 ...	12.90	22.80	31.44	1.41	19.96
1911-12 ...	9.64	15.50	26.29	1.14	16.65
1912-13 ...	12.53	18.43	26.53	1.23	13.47

\* Per acre of productive cane.

## AREA UNDER WHEAT—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-14.

Season.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
1901-2	1,392,070	1,754,417	87,232	1,743,452	94,710	44,084	...	5,115,965
1907-8	1,390,171	1,847,121	82,461	1,753,755	279,609	30,794	...	5,383,911
1908-9	1,394,056	1,779,905	80,898	1,693,501	285,011	29,102	...	5,262,473
1909-10	1,990,180	2,097,162	117,160	1,895,738	448,918	37,078	...	6,586,236
1910-1	2,128,826	2,398,089	106,718	2,104,717	581,862	52,242	2	7,372,456
1911-2	2,380,710	2,164,066	42,962	2,190,782	612,104	37,208	2	7,427,834
1912-3	2,231,514	2,085,216	124,963	2,079,633	793,096	25,226	3	7,339,651
1913-4*	2,206,600	2,565,861	132,345	2,050,364	1,068,553	18,054	...	9,041,777

\* Preliminary estimates. † Including Federal Territory, 742 acres 1911-12 and 1014 acres 1912-13.

TOTAL YIELD OF WHEAT—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-14.

Season	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.
1901-2	14,808,705	12,127,382	1,692,222	8,012,762	956,886	963,662	...	38,561,619
1907-8	9,155,884	12,100,780	693,527	19,135,557	2,925,690	644,235	...	44,655,673
1908-9	15,483,276	23,345,649	1,202,799	19,397,672	2,460,823	700,777	...	62,590,996
1909-10	28,532,029	28,780,100	1,571,589	25,133,851	5,602,368	793,660	...	90,413,597
1910-1	27,913,547	34,813,019	1,022,373	24,344,740	5,897,540	1,120,744	20	95,111,983
1911-2	*25,088,102	20,891,877	285,109	20,352,720	4,358,904	659,615	20	71,636,347
1912-3	*32,487,336	26,223,104	1,975,505	21,496,216	9,168,594	630,315	...	91,981,070
1913-4†	*38,043,360	32,936,245	2,053,783	16,805,945	13,869,000	421,380	...	104,129,713

\* Including Federal Territory, 7991 bushels 1911-12, and 20,830 bushels 1912-13.  
† Official forecasts.

AVERAGE YIELD OF WHEAT PER ACRE—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-14.

	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.
1901-2	10.64	6.91	19.40	4.60	10.10	21.86	...	7.54
1907-8	6.59	6.55	8.41	10.91	10.46	20.92	...	8.29
1908-9	11.11	13.12	14.87	11.45	8.63	24.08	...	11.89
1909-10	14.34	13.72	13.41	13.26	12.48	21.41	...	13.73
1910-1	13.11	14.52	9.58	11.57	10.14	21.45	10.00	12.90
1911-2	10.54	9.65	6.64	9.29	7.12	17.73	10.00	9.64
1912-3	14.56	12.58	15.81	10.34	11.56	24.99	...	12.53
1913-4*	11.86	12.84	15.52	8.20	12.98	23.34	...	11.52

\* Preliminary estimates.

No. 10.—NUMBER OF PRINCIPAL LIVE STOCK—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-12.

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	Fed. Ter.*	C'wealth.
SHEEP.									
1901 ...	41,857,099	10,673,265	10,030,971	5,012,216	2,625,855	1,792,481	48,324	..	72,040,211
1907 ...	44,461,839	14,146,734	16,738,047	6,829,637	3,684,974	1,744,800	44,232	..	87,650,263
1908 ...	43,370,797	12,545,742	18,348,851	6,888,451	4,097,324	1,738,053	54,048	..	87,043,266
1909 ...	46,202,578	12,937,983	19,593,791	6,432,038	4,731,737	1,734,761	43,393	..	91,676,281
1910 ...	45,560,969	12,882,665	20,331,838	6,267,477	5,158,516	1,788,310	57,240	..	92,047,015
1911 ...	44,722,523	13,857,804	20,740,981	6,171,907	5,411,542	1,823,017	50,963	224,764	93,003,521
1912 ...	38,855,861	11,892,224	20,310,036	5,481,489	4,596,958	1,862,669	75,808	188,641	83,263,686
CATTLE.									
1901 ...	2,047,454	1,623,282	3,772,707	225,256	398,547	168,661	255,521	..	8,491,428
1907 ...	2,751,193	1,842,807	3,892,232	334,671	717,377	215,523	374,683	..	10,128,486
1908 ...	2,955,934	1,574,162	4,321,600	340,376	741,788	205,827	407,992	..	10,547,679
1909 ...	3,027,727	1,549,640	4,711,782	344,034	798,217	199,945	414,046	..	11,040,361
1910 ...	3,140,307	1,547,569	5,131,669	384,862	825,040	201,854	513,383	..	11,744,714
1911 ...	3,185,824	1,647,127	5,073,201	393,566	843,638	217,406	459,780	8,412	11,825,954
1912 ...	3,033,726	1,508,089	5,210,891	383,418	806,294	222,181	405,552	7,108	11,577,259
HORSES.									
1901 ...	486,716	387,277	462,119	165,303	73,710	32,399	12,896	..	1,620,420
1907 ...	578,326	424,648	488,486	208,639	113,330	40,392	17,893	..	1,871,714
1908 ...	591,045	424,903	519,969	213,385	116,795	39,883	21,751	..	1,927,731
1909 ...	604,784	442,829	555,613	230,405	125,315	40,492	23,479	..	2,022,917
1910 ...	650,636	472,080	593,813	249,326	134,114	41,888	24,509	..	2,165,866
1911 ...	687,242	507,213	618,954	259,719	140,277	41,853	21,407	1,762	2,279,027
1912 ...	714,952	530,494	674,573	276,539	147,620	44,039	18,382	1,505	2,408,113
PIGS.									
1901 ...	265,730	334,295	121,641	88,886	61,052	58,716	989	..	931,309
1907 ...	216,145	211,002	133,246	90,741	53,399	46,704	2,864	..	754,101
1908 ...	215,822	179,358	124,749	78,454	46,652	47,943	2,711	..	695,689
1909 ...	237,849	217,921	124,803	80,410	47,062	55,705	1,387	..	765,137
1910 ...	321,632	333,281	152,212	96,386	57,628	63,715	996	..	1,025,850
1911 ...	370,700	348,069	173,902	93,130	55,635	67,392	1,500	393	1,110,721
1912 ...	293,450	240,072	143,695	69,832	47,351	49,152	1,500	203	845,255

\* Part of New South Wales prior to 1911.

### No. 11.—WOOL (AS IN THE GREASE) PRODUCED—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, SEASONS 1910-11 to 1912-13

Season ended 30th June.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
1911 ...	374,907,068	101,803,644	139,250,802	63,613,781	29,984,453	11,338,540	400,000	721,298,288
1912 ...	371,546,415	110,463,041	142,382,269	60,056,470	30,833,837	10,726,593	400,000	726,408,625
1913 ...	326,804,000	88,762,612	136,878,270	56,691,036	26,849,981	12,416,014	450,000	648,851,913

\* Including Federal Territory.

† For year ended previous 31st December.

### No. 12.—PRINCIPAL DAIRY PRODUCE—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-12.

Year	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. T.	Fed. Ter.*	C'wealth.
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#### BUTTER.

	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
1901 ...	39,056,878	46,857,572	9,741,882	4,954,523	336,440	723,771	...	...	101,671,066
1907 ...	60,041,429	63,746,354	22,789,158	8,519,340	436,529	647,860	...	...	156,380,670
1908 ...	61,380,876	48,461,398	23,838,357	8,130,560	365,593	3,140,573	...	...	145,317,357
1909 ...	62,865,608	55,166,555	24,592,711	8,482,168	414,453	2,751,757	...	...	154,273,252
1910 ...	76,624,830	70,603,787	31,258,333	10,717,486	641,491	3,365,982	...	...	193,211,909
1911 ...	83,176,938	86,500,474	27,858,535	9,694,666	498,047	3,817,455	...	27,630	211,573,745
1912 ...	76,592,967	67,655,834	30,307,339	8,394,557	448,799	3,778,104	...	16,561	187,194,161

#### CHEESE.

	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
1901 ...	3,838,835	3,974,668	2,436,912	1,053,160	3,578	268,539	...	...	11,575,692
1907 ...	4,586,857	4,397,909	2,684,588	1,385,790	580	327,839	...	...	13,383,563
1908 ...	4,763,360	4,328,644	3,199,510	1,556,894	980	910,400	...	...	14,759,788
1909 ...	4,775,268	5,028,834	3,662,497	1,578,378	1,570	731,290	...	...	15,774,837
1910 ...	5,191,089	4,530,893	4,146,061	1,796,281	3,306	868,781	...	...	16,537,011
1911 ...	5,460,652	4,549,843	3,718,257	1,526,930	900	630,130	...	...	15,886,712
1912 ...	5,454,685	4,176,778	3,947,615	1,958,027	...	623,386	...	...	16,160,491

#### BACON AND HAMS.

	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
1901 ...	11,080,891	15,011,616	7,064,714	...	333,393	530,015	...	...	34,020,629
1907 ...	10,358,526	17,545,720	10,015,008	2,311,004	209,419	279,504	...	...	40,719,181
1908 ...	9,488,299	14,411,401	11,324,323	3,392,162	152,896	1,333,856	...	...	40,102,937
1909 ...	9,981,377	13,620,485	9,228,317	3,348,050	120,623	1,526,115	...	...	37,774,967
1910 ...	12,620,067	16,438,837	10,758,963	3,741,942	121,154	1,468,769	...	...	45,149,752
1911 ...	16,080,157	19,546,772	11,667,654	4,311,497	97,136	1,538,766	...	22,670	53,264,652
1912 ...	16,511,180	20,043,706	12,437,019	3,771,064	114,950	1,299,060	...	15,196	54,192,175

\* Part of New South Wales prior to 1911.

### No. 13.—VALUE OF PRINCIPAL MINERALS PRODUCED—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-13.

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
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#### GOLD.

	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901 ...	737,164	3,102,753	2,541,764	34,741	7,235,653	295,176	58,481	14,005,732
1907 ...	1,050,730	2,954,617	1,978,938	20,540	7,210,749	277,607	21,928	13,515,109
1908 ...	954,854	2,849,898	1,975,554	12,300	6,999,882	242,482	23,943	13,058,853
1909 ...	869,546	2,778,956	1,935,178	30,206	6,776,274	190,201	24,148	12,604,509
1910 ...	802,211	2,422,745	1,874,955	28,000	6,246,848	157,370	21,711	11,553,840
1911 ...	769,353	2,140,856	1,640,323	15,000	5,823,075	132,108	30,910	10,551,624
1912 ...	702,129	2,089,464	1,477,979	28,000	5,448,385	161,300	22,671	9,879,928
1913 ...	635,703	1,847,475	1,118,609	27,800	5,581,699	181,876	13,250	9,356,412
1914* ...	187,964	566,757	297,388	...	1,728,631	...	...	...

#### SILVER AND LEAD.

1901 ...	1,954,964	6,550	69,234	3,196	7,718	325,335	690	2,367,687
1907 ...	4,290,128	4,355	187,870	11,780	26,674	572,560	2,093	5,095,460
1908 ...	2,346,941	2,835	206,716	9,000	23,883	322,007	30	2,911,412
1909 ...	1,839,688	2,310	167,636	673	19,977	298,880	...	2,329,164
1910 ...	2,110,040	2,090	123,086	907	20,210	247,576	...	2,503,909
1911 ...	2,652,548	2,135	79,765	140	33,335	253,361	...	3,021,284
1912 ...	3,745,796	2,200	121,855	326	38,918	309,098	820	4,219,013

\* First four months of year. Not available for all States.

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth
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## COPPER.

	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901 ...	412,292	...	194,227	493,962	75,246	1,026,748	6,115	2,298,590
1907 ...	727,774	2,356	1,028,179	690,000	203,376	869,666	15,031	3,536,382
1908 ...	502,812	3,928	893,535	338,000	57,091	609,651	7,968	2,412,985
1909 ...	424,737	44	853,196	338,587	104,644	608,038	3,742	2,332,988
1910 ...	486,267	450	932,489	306,120	95,928	566,972	1,196	2,389,412
1911 ...	590,102	2,088	1,151,351	332,500	78,118	408,649	1,470	2,564,278
1912 ...	579,791	...	1,698,280	461,500	60,537	440,444	3,998	3,244,550

## TIN.

	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901 ...	76,544	4,181	93,723	...	40,000	212,542	5,586	432,576
1907 ...	293,305	10,531	496,766	...	166,139	501,681	41,365	1,509,787
1908 ...	205,447	6,070	341,566	...	83,595	421,580	35,876	1,094,134
1909 ...	211,029	7,067	244,927	...	65,959	418,165	32,741	979,888
1910 ...	228,156	3,706	243,271	...	45,129	399,393	31,113	950,768
1911 ...	307,089	3,417	307,847	...	55,220	513,500	22,900	1,209,973
1912 ...	338,074	5,733	364,503	...	70,578	543,103	27,001	1,348,992

## COAL.

	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901 ...	2,178,929	147,228	189,877	...	68,561	18,175	...	2,602,770
1907 ...	2,922,419	79,706	222,135	...	55,158	23,556	...	3,302,974
1908 ...	3,353,093	64,778	244,922	...	75,694	24,427	...	3,762,914
1909 ...	2,618,596	76,945	270,726	...	90,965	26,464	...	3,083,696
1910 ...	3,009,657	189,254	322,822	...	113,699	48,609	...	3,684,041
1911 ...	3,167,165	301,142	323,998	...	111,154	26,214	...	3,929,673
1912 ...	3,660,015	259,321	338,264	...	135,857	24,568	...	4,418,025

## ALL MINERALS.

	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901 ...	5,679,362	3,262,212	3,114,574	658,408	7,444,772	1,883,776	*	22,043,104
1907 ...	10,292,119	3,086,812	4,131,603	814,220	7,634,066	2,250,658	91,868	28,301,346
1908 ...	8,381,516	2,963,047	3,840,248	457,900	7,245,003	1,622,547	70,042	24,580,303
1909 ...	7,406,940	2,900,624	3,655,198	413,390	7,059,052	1,545,222	64,736	23,045,162
1910 ...	8,449,919	2,629,701	3,708,547	411,862	6,522,262	1,432,193	60,706	23,215,191
1911 ...	9,405,301	2,463,865	3,658,738	437,604	6,105,853	1,349,497	59,353	23,480,211
1912 ...	11,226,602	2,331,294	4,175,355	584,458	5,760,207	1,493,502	57,820	25,629,238

\* Included with South Australia.

## No. 14.—ESTIMATED VALUE OF AUSTRALIAN PRODUCTION, 1906-12.

Year.	Agricultural.	Pastoral.	Dairy, Poultry, and Bee Farming.	Forestry & Fisheries.	Mining.	Manufacturing. (a)	Total.
	£1000.	£1000.	£1000.	£1000.	£1000.	£1000.	£1000.
1906 ...	25,349	45,389	13,611	4,879	26,622	33,205	149,055
1907 ...	30,500	50,660	15,584	4,826	28,301	36,155	166,026
1908 ...	37,150	47,259	15,045	4,286	24,580	36,637	164,957
1909 ...	41,056	50,864	15,064	4,462	23,039	39,713	174,198
1910 ...	39,752	56,993	17,387	4,789	23,215	45,598	187,734
1911 ...	38,774	50,725	19,107	5,728	23,480	50,767	188,581
1912 ...	45,754	51,615	20,280	6,432	25,629	57,022	206,732

(a) These amounts differ from those given in the Tables No. 15 and 17, owing to certain products which are there included having been included in Dairy Farming and Forestry in this Table.

## No. 15.—MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES IN THE COMMONWEALTH, 1907-12.

Year.	No. of Establishments.	Hands Employed.	Salaries and Wages Paid. *	Val. of Plant, Machinery, Land and Buildings.	Value of Materials Used.	Value added by Manufacture.	Value of Output.
1907	12,555	248,859	18,323,977	49,444,882	55,486,012	38,063,153	93,549,165
1908	12,853	257,494	19,884,367	52,592,439	60,959,226	38,570,405	99,529,631
1909	13,197	266,405	21,105,456	54,533,907	64,028,881	41,929,447	105,958,328
1910	13,822	286,963	23,870,540	58,489,474	72,796,236	48,063,922	120,860,158
1911	14,455	311,772	27,531,876	64,098,144	79,041,576	53,980,514	133,022,090
1912	14,878	327,456	31,287,492	69,270,051	88,275,620	60,499,787	148,775,407

\* Exclusive of amounts drawn by working proprietors.

# **No. 16.—MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.—COMPARISON OF PROGRESS IN FACTORIES IN THE SEVERAL STATES OF THE COMMONWEALTH, 1911-1912.**

Particulars.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'sland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	C'wealth.
1911.							
1. Factories ... No.	5,039	5,126	1,657	1,314	710	609	14,455
2. Hands employed* ..	108,624	111,948	37,156	27,885	15,799	10,298	311,710
3. Wages paid† ... £	10,047,656	8,911,019	3,113,835	2,645,386	1,982,883	827,592	27,528,371
4. Value of fuel used ..	1,242,613	637,497	222,560	338,565	176,659	140,816	2,758,710
5. „ materials used ..	33,670,951	25,029,525	8,788,335	7,503,979	2,059,346	1,952,240	79,004,376
6. „ added in process of manufacture ..	20,675,060	16,718,338	6,887,327	4,912,402	3,251,740	1,572,847	54,017,714
7. „ of output of factrs. ..	54,346,011	41,747,863	15,675,662	12,416,381	5,311,086	3,525,087	133,022,090
8. „ land & buildgs. ..	13,474,455	9,921,520	3,277,776	2,950,170	1,819,342	1,050,987	32,494,250
9. „ plant & mchry. ..	12,510,600	8,336,373	4,947,259	2,506,000	2,082,777	1,216,200	31,599,209
1912.							
1. Factories ... No.	5,162	5,263	1,790	1,341	711	611	14,878
2. Hands employed* ..	115,561	116,108	40,948	28,500	16,382	9,957	327,456
3. Wages paid† ... £	11,592,052	10,102,244	3,699,065	2,869,653	2,169,144	855,334	31,287,492
4. Value of fuel used ..	1,360,141	683,376	261,978	363,403	191,025	187,461	3,047,384
5. „ materials used ..	37,122,441	27,002,302	11,078,954	8,199,110	2,586,195	2,236,618	88,275,620
6. „ added in process of manufacture ..	24,040,887	18,408,471	7,719,950	5,239,108	3,506,073	1,585,298	60,499,787
7. „ of output of factrs. ..	61,163,328	45,410,773	18,798,904	13,438,218	6,092,268	3,871,916	148,775,407
8. „ of land & bldgs. ..	14,765,810	10,362,661	3,524,991	3,150,834	1,910,372	1,094,488	34,809,156
9. „ plant & mchry. ..	13,795,195	9,095,134	5,442,471	2,725,540	2,241,536	1,161,019	34,460,895
INCREASE PER CENT.							
1. Factories ...	2.44	2.67	8.03	2.05	0.14	0.33	2.93
2. Hands employed ...	6.39	3.72	10.21	2.21	3.69	— 3.31	5.05
3. Wages paid ...	15.37	13.37	18.79	8.49	9.38	3.35	13.66
4. Value of fuel used ...	9.46	7.20	17.71	7.34	8.13	33.12	9.01
5. „ materials used ..	10.25	7.88	26.06	9.26	25.58	17.13	11.74
6. „ added in process of manufacture ..	16.28	10.11	12.09	6.65	7.82	0.79	12.00
7. „ of output of factrs. ..	12.54	8.77	19.92	8.23	14.71	9.84	11.84
8. „ land & buildings ..	9.58	4.45	7.54	6.80	5.00	4.14	7.12
9. „ plant & mchry. ..	10.27	9.10	10.01	8.76	7.62	— 4.54	9.06

\* Including working proprietors, 13,332 in 1911, and 13,779 in 1912.

† Exclusive of amount drawn by working proprietors.

# **No. 17.—MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES—VALUE ADDED BY PROCESSES OF MANUFACTURE—COMMONWEALTH, 1909-12.**

	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
Treating raw materials, product of agricultural and pastoral, etc., pursuits ...	£ 1,839,261	£ 1,863,173	£ 1,807,869	£ 1,874,590
Treating oils and fats ...	548,357	564,356	634,831	667,790
Processes in stone, clay, glass, etc. ...	1,703,560	1,982,412	2,435,196	2,876,864
Working in wood ...	3,192,928	3,711,482	4,488,119	5,195,792
Metal works, machinery, etc. ...	9,029,852	10,642,583	11,866,940	14,012,456
Connected with food and drink, etc. ...	9,460,665	10,880,641	11,815,841	12,702,629
Clothing and textile fabrics, etc. ...	5,734,235	6,583,300	7,493,708	8,090,465
Books, paper, printing and engraving ...	3,543,652	3,868,693	4,244,632	4,700,768
Musical instruments, etc. ...	70,943	89,147	106,293	116,450
Arms and explosives ...	53,313	63,897	61,001	88,459
Vehicles & fittings, saddlery, harness, etc. ...	1,334,146	1,595,768	1,755,717	1,899,483
Ship and boat building and repairing ...	324,304	347,064	465,019	616,106
Furniture, bedding and upholstery ...	938,330	1,105,002	1,333,102	1,530,125
Drugs, chemicals and by-products ...	821,508	970,663	1,066,329	1,123,776
Surgical and other scientific instruments ...	29,770	34,415	42,019	42,284
Jewellery, timepieces and platedware ...	279,655	310,943	361,455	418,192
Heat, light and power... ..	2,612,907	2,982,670	3,409,116	3,885,681
Leatherware, n.e.i. ...	109,558	134,934	167,953	192,049
Minor wares, n.e.i. ...	302,503	369,754	462,574	465,828
	41,929,447	48,100,897	54,017,714	60,499,787

**No. 18.—MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.—Proportion per cent. that Each of the Items of Outlay bore to the Value of Final Output.—States and Commonwealth, 1912.**

Particulars.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	C'wealth.
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Wages* .. .. .	18.95	22.25	19.68	21.35	35.60	22.09	21.03
Fuel .. .. .	2.22	1.50	1.39	2.70	3.14	4.84	2.05
Materials used .. .. .	60.69	59.46	58.93	61.01	42.45	59.06	59.33
Margin for profits and miscellaneous expenses and charges .. .. .	18.14	16.79	20.00	14.94	18.81	14.01	17.59
Total Output ..	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

\* Exclusive of amount drawn by working proprietors.

**No. 19.—MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.—Average Amount of Salaries and Wages paid per Employee\*, 1909 to 1912.**

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	C'wealth.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1909 .. .. .	87.27	73.57	82.09	83.08	122.08	86.44	82.97
1910 .. .. .	90.83	78.18	86.79	90.44	123.93	78.81	87.06
1911 .. .. .	96.35	83.48	87.15	99.56	129.80	84.47	92.25
1912 .. .. .	104.44	91.19	93.88	105.62	136.67	90.40	99.74

\* Exclusive of working proprietors.

**No. 20.—MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.—Average Number of Males and Females Employed, 1912.**

—	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	C'wealth.
Males .. .. .	88,178	77,565	33,254	23,083	13,805	8,391	244,276
Females .. .. .	27,383	38,543	7,694	5,417	2,577	1,566	83,180
Masculinity* .. .. .	322	201	432	426	536	536	294

\* Number of Males to each 100 Females.

**No. 21.—STATEMENT SHOWING THE AMOUNT OF BOUNTIES PAID DURING  
THE YEARS 1908-9 TO 1912-13 TOGETHER WITH THE QUANTITIES  
AFFECTED FOR LAST YEAR.**

	BOUNTY PAID.				1912-13.	
	1908-9	1909-10	1910-11	1911-12	Quantity on which Bounty was Paid.	Bounty Paid.
	£	£	£	£		£
<b>BOUNTIES ACT—</b>						
Combed Wool Tops .. ..	326	4,933	8,522	16,898	lb. 3,134,614	13,061
Flax and Hemp Fibre .. ..	126	120	123	480	ton 101	215
Sisal Hemp .. ..	34	25	112	18	..	..
Coffee .. ..	222	117	112	68	lb. 30,053	125
Oil Materials—Cotton Seed ..	12	10	22	21	.. 84,479	13
Linseed .. ..	6	..	..	..	ton 5	9
Cotton Ginned .. ..	32	34	91	116	lb. 46,043	95
Tobacco, Leaf .. ..	121	276	90	78	.. 25,820	215
Fruits, Dried .. ..	28	104	1,078	1,734	.. 196,837	587
Fish, Preserved .. ..	1,727	311	115	168	.. 49,334	103
<b>SUGAR BOUNTIES ACT—</b>						
Sugar .. ..	477,090	402,132	630,762	543,503	ton 123,366*	370,306
<b>SHALE OIL BOUNTIES ACT—</b>						
Kerosene .. ..	..	..	920	2,629	gal. 335,013	2,792
Refined Paraffin Wax .. ..	..	..	553	739	ton 387	967
<b>MANUFACTURES ENCOURAGEMENT ACT—</b>						
Puddled Bar Iron .. ..	568	1,254	2,080	671	ton 64	38
Pig Iron .. ..	2,314	23,510	20,462	15,611	.. 28,249	16,949
Wire Netting .. ..	..	6,036	4,824	5,968	.. 536	1,110
Galvanized Sheet or Plate ..	192	287	121	74	.. ..	..
Steel .. ..	575	1,491	1,940	723	.. ..	..
<b>TOTAL .. ..</b>	<b>483,373</b>	<b>440,640</b>	<b>671,927</b>	<b>589,499</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>406,558</b>

\* Sugar produced by White Labour, includes 795 tons of Beet Sugar.

## Section III.—Shipping and Commerce.

## No. 22.—SHIPPING.—NET TONNAGE ENTERED AND CLEARED.

Year.	Tonnage Entered.			Tonnage Cleared.		
	With Cargo.	In Ballast.	Total.	With Cargo.	In Ballast.	Total.
1906 ... ..	2,767,280	1,238,865	4,006,145	3,855,193	105,320	3,960,513
1907 ... ..	2,828,786	1,643,280	4,472,066	4,154,783	196,017	4,350,800
1908 ... ..	3,046,051	1,249,628	4,295,679	4,061,927	223,545	4,285,472
1909 ... ..	3,219,498	1,141,696	4,361,194	3,953,578	201,979	4,155,557
1910 ... ..	3,604,554	1,003,266	4,607,820	4,535,642	189,684	4,725,326
1911 ... ..	3,914,784	1,078,436	4,993,220	4,869,013	122,568	4,991,581
1912 ... ..	4,281,702	881,655	5,163,357	5,019,509	92,448	5,111,957
1913 ... ..	4,373,128	1,005,186	5,378,314	5,144,432	124,003	5,268,435
1913, March ...	342,419	67,365	409,784	457,041	4,456	461,497
1914 „ „	389,992	171,121	561,113	603,952	6,658	610,610
1913 3 months	1,063,458	259,853	1,323,311	1,311,220	22,761	1,333,981
1914 „ „	1,125,514	541,889	1,667,403	1,712,984	22,556	1,735,540

## No. 23.—COMMERCE.—VALUE OF DIRECT OVERSEA IMPORTS.

States and Territories.	1901.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
New South Wales	17,560,207	20,887,560	23,238,466	27,342,452	32,303,124	32,345,935
Victoria ...	12,686,880	16,531,981	20,002,606	21,850,963	25,081,074	24,387,073
Queensland ...	3,515,667	4,591,888	5,427,855	6,212,240	7,456,917	6,714,942
South Australia ...	3,927,206	5,096,121	5,976,169	6,245,380	6,972,765	7,348,203
Western Australia	3,895,151	3,322,390	4,375,118	4,485,363	5,317,392	5,407,714
Tasmania ...	811,361	741,956	831,137	816,806	1,009,198	1,025,081
Northern Territory	37,539	*	*	14,284	18,130	20,977
Austral'n Warships	...	...	163,000	...	...	2,495,000
Commonwealth	42,434,011	51,171,896	60,014,351	66,967,488	78,158,600	79,744,925

## No. 24.—VALUE OF DIRECT OVERSEA EXPORTS.†

New South Wales	18,210,627	26,044,789	32,035,451	32,161,401	32,958,529	32,839,789
Victoria ...	13,075,259	17,842,876	18,188,236	18,915,716	19,113,121	17,835,368
Queensland ...	4,333,846	5,861,294	8,171,593	8,389,284	9,209,454	12,352,748
South Australia ...	4,432,778	8,468,715	10,243,197	10,174,966	9,615,279	9,809,763
Western Australia	7,941,001	6,680,539	5,339,263	9,171,198	7,640,707	5,099,079
Tasmania ...	1,673,470	420,623	513,410	625,031	499,894	513,727
Northern Territory	29,191	*	*	44,662	59,106	67,911
Commonwealth	49,696,172	65,318,836	74,491,150	79,482,258	79,096,090	78,518,385

\* Included in South Australia.

† Goods destined for oversea countries are largely transferred from one State to another for transshipment to the oversea country. For 1909 and the subsequent years such goods are, in this table, shewn against the State from which they were finally despatched from the Commonwealth. The exports from New South Wales and Victoria—the States in which transshipments are chiefly made—are thus inflated by the inclusion of goods consigned from other States. Owing to the discontinuance of the records of interstate trade from the 13th September, 1910, adjustment on account of transshipments can no longer be made. Taking the annual average of the transshipments recorded during the years 1907, 1908, and 1909, the New South Wales figures include exports of other States amounting to £3,036,672 net, per annum, and Victoria £1,003,714, which were originally despatched as follows:—From Queensland, £1,376,484; South Australia, £1,018,592; Western Australia, £8884; and Tasmania, £1,636,426. The great difference between the value of exports from Tasmania during the year 1901 and subsequent years is due to the fact that in the former year goods despatched from Tasmania for transshipment in other States were recorded as oversea exports from Tasmania, whereas in the later years they are included, for the most part, as exports from New South Wales and Victoria.

# **No. 25.—TOTAL VALUE AND VALUE PER HEAD OF POPULATION OF THE EXTERNAL TRADE OF THE COMMONWEALTH, 1901-13.**

Year	Value.					Value per Head.				
	Total Trade.	Imports.	Exports.			Total Trade.	Imports	Exports.		
			Aust. Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.			Aust. Produce	Other Produce.	Total.
	£		£	£	£	s. d.	£	s. d.	£	s. d.
1901	92,130,183	42,434,011*	47,741,776	1,954,396	49,696,172	24 6 1	11 3 11	12 11 10	0 10 4	13 2 2
1902	84,591,037	40,675,950*	41,268,781	2,646,306	43,915,087	21 19 7	10 11 4	10 14 6	0 13 9	11 8 3
1903	86,061,583	37,811,471*	45,658,883	2,591,229	48,250,112	22 2 1	9 14 3	11 14 7	0 13 3	12 7 10
1904	94,506,757	37,020,842	55,100,167	2,385,748	57,485,915	23 19 4	9 7 9	13 19 6	0 12 1	14 11 7
1905	95,187,766	38,346,731	54,127,758	2,713,277	56,841,035	23 15 10	9 11 9	13 10 7	0 13 6	14 4 1
1906	114,482,675	44,744,912	66,299,874	3,437,889	69,737,763	28 3 10	11 0 4	16 6 7	0 16 11	17 3 6
1907	124,633,280	51,809,033	69,816,500	3,007,747	72,824,247	30 4 5	12 11 3	16 18 7	0 14 7	17 13 2
1908	114,110,331	49,799,273	62,118,903	2,192,155	64,311,058	27 4 1	11 17 5	14 16 2	0 10 6	15 6 8
1909	116,490,732	51,171,896	62,843,711	2,475,125	65,318,836	27 5 0	11 19 5	14 14 0	0 11 7	15 5 7
1910	134,505,501	60,014,351	71,836,195	2,654,955	74,491,150	30 15 6	13 14 8	16 8 9	0 12 1	17 0 10
1911	146,449,746	66,967,488	76,205,210	3,277,048	79,482,258	32 12 4	14 18 3	16 19 6	0 14 7	17 14 1
1912	157,254,690	78,158,600	75,951,563	3,134,527	79,096,090	33 17 2	16 16 7	16 7 1	0 13 6	17 0 7
1913*	158,263,310	79,744,925	75,091,272	3,427,113	78,518,385	32 19 0	16 12 1	15 12 8	0 14 3	16 6 11

\* Owing to the failure to record as Oversea Imports, goods received in one State of the Commonwealth for transhipment to another State thereof, it has been estimated that the value of Imports given in this table is understated by the following amounts:—1901, £2,121,500; 1902, £1,546,924; 1903, £1,024,211.

† Does not include the value of Stores shipped in Australian Ports on board overseas ships. The value of Ships' Stores was in 1906, £875,966; 1907, £998,897; 1908, £1,196,106; 1909, £1,071,677; 1910, £1,080,133; 1911, £1,238,446; in 1912, £1,431,985, and in 1913, £1,458,702.

‡ Preliminary figures, subject to revision.

Year.	Imports.			Exports.			Excess of Exports.		
	Mer- chandise.	Specie & Bullion.	Total.	Mer- chandise.	Specie & Bullion.	Total.	Mer- chandise.	Specie & Bullion.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901	41,499,147	934,864	42,434,011	34,425,953	15,270,219	49,696,172	—7,073,194	14,335,355	7,262,161
1902	39,216,771	1,459,179	40,675,950	28,547,594	15,367,493	43,915,087	—10,669,177	13,908,314	3,239,137
1903	36,551,542	1,259,929	37,811,471	29,126,154	19,123,958	48,250,112	—7,425,388	17,864,029	10,438,641
1904	35,816,994	1,203,848	37,020,842	39,718,846	17,767,369	57,485,915	3,901,852	16,563,221	20,465,073
1905	36,796,436	1,550,295	38,346,731	45,045,521	11,795,514	56,841,035	8,249,085	10,245,219	18,494,304
1906	42,413,995	2,330,917	44,744,912	52,027,830	17,709,933	69,737,763	9,613,835	15,379,016	24,992,851
1907	49,974,833	1,834,200	51,809,033	61,636,787	11,187,460	72,824,247	11,661,954	9,353,260	21,015,214
1908	48,608,921	1,190,352	49,799,273	50,120,838	14,190,220	64,311,058	1,511,917	12,999,868	14,511,785
1909	50,115,521	1,056,375	51,171,896	56,638,552	8,680,284	65,318,836	6,523,031	7,623,909	14,146,940
1910	58,682,391	1,331,960	60,014,351	69,855,873	4,635,277	74,491,150	11,173,482	3,303,317	14,476,799
1911	64,997,907	1,969,581	66,967,488	67,435,172	12,047,086	79,482,258	2,437,265	10,077,505	12,514,770
1912	76,483,360	1,675,240	78,158,600	66,634,490	12,461,600	79,096,090	—9,848,870	10,786,360	937,490
1913*	78,191,381	1,553,544	79,744,925	74,719,650	3,798,735	78,518,385	—3,471,731	2,245,191	—1,226,540

\* Preliminary figures, subject to revision.

NOTE.—The altered balance of trade in the years 1912 and 1913 is due mainly to loans raised in London. From 1st July, 1911 to 30th December, 1913, £21,039,450 was added to the amount of Public Debt held abroad.

## Imports and Exports.

**No. 26.—VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED AND EXPORTED DURING THE MONTH OF APRIL, 1914 AND 1913, TOGETHER WITH THE TOTAL VALUE OF THE SAME ARTICLES FOR THE FOUR MONTHS OF THE YEARS 1914 AND 1913.**

Compiled from information supplied by the Department of Trade and Customs.

(Subject to Revision.)

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
		£	£	£	£
Ale and Beer ...	April 1914	57,745	33	729	762
	" 1913	50,934	88	281	369
	4 mths. 1914	207,182	219	2,471	2,690
	" 1913	186,798	240	1,558	1,798
Animals Living—					
Horses ...	April 1914	15,988	5,665	15	5,680
	" 1913	4,121	13,847	40	13,887
	4 mths. 1914	42,939	30,604	515	31,119
	" 1913	30,692	50,742	40	50,782
Cattle ...	April 1914	965	12,595	...	12,595
	" 1913	...	9,759	...	9,759
	4 mths. 1914	2,568	22,811	...	22,811
	" 1913	597	21,444	...	21,444
Sheep ...	April 1914	510	2,258	...	2,258
	" 1913	1,285	2,603	...	2,603
	4 mths. 1914	4,672	8,502	...	8,502
	" 1913	2,890	14,830	...	14,830
Apparel & all Descriptions of Soft Goods	April 1914	1,178,110	3,155	15,878	19,033
	" 1913	1,081,824	3,304	14,199	17,503
	4 mths. 1914	6,228,070	12,420	56,199	68,619
	" 1913	5,696,676	12,960	47,624	60,584
Biscuits ...	April 1914	2,108	6,526	42	6,568
	" 1913	799	8,238	11	8,249
	4 mths. 1914	5,769	25,956	180	26,136
	" 1913	3,931	23,800	47	23,847
Bones, Hoofs, and Horns	April 1914	254	4,089	...	4,089
	" 1913	174	4,787	...	4,787
	4 mths. 1914	847	16,220	...	16,220
	" 1913	1,190	13,842	...	13,842
Boots and Shoes	April 1914	62,580	1,168	562	1,730
	" 1913	61,544	1,241	224	1,465
	4 mths. 1914	237,949	4,278	1,759	6,037
	" 1913	213,517	3,627	1,120	4,747
Butter ...	April 1914	77	146,094	...	146,094
	" 1913	31	200,284	6	200,290
	4 mths. 1914	248	1,071,720	...	1,071,720
	" 1913	262	1,402,712	6	1,402,718
Cement (Portland)	April 1914	16,186	1,047	511	1,558
	" 1913	27,027	9	114	123
	4 mths. 1914	71,159	1,135	2,435	3,570
	" 1913	142,217	19	1,082	1,101
Cheese ...	April 1914	1,663	391	51	442
	" 1913	1,472	409	32	441
	4 mths. 1914	5,484	35,588	169	35,757
	" 1913	5,406	14,215	96	14,311

## VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
		£	£	£	£
Coal ... ..	April 1914	8,310	82,517	...	82,517
	" 1913	...	82,566	...	82,566
	4 mths. 1914	10,062	409,172	...	409,172
Cocoa and Chocolate ...	" 1913	2,656	278,209	...	278,209
	April 1914	42,920	...	253	253
	" 1913	46,603	...	265	265
Coffee and Chicory — all forms	4 mths. 1914	142,685	4	681	685
	" 1913	106,165	...	422	422
	April 1914	8,269	6	205	211
Concentrates, other than Gold	" 1913	36,273	44	604	648
	4 mths. 1914	21,536	176	777	953
	" 1913	52,880	112	1,400	1,512
Copper Ingots and Copper contained in Matte	April 1914	...	287,313	...	287,313
	" 1913	...	439,461	...	439,461
	4 mths. 1914	...	530,331	...	530,331
Cordage and Twines ...	" 1913	...	1,147,005	...	1,147,005
	April 1914	...	216,283	15	216,298
	" 1913	...	219,831	...	219,831
Drugs and Chemicals ...	4 mths. 1914	...	842,926	15	842,941
	" 1913	164	839,518	...	839,518
	April 1914	60,286	655	1,523	2,178
Earthenware, China, etc.	" 1913	54,151	770	1,764	2,534
	4 mths. 1914	248,759	2,836	5,879	8,715
	" 1913	248,774	2,943	5,611	8,554
Fish (all kinds)...	April 1914	123,120	4,407	2,969	7,376
	" 1913	101,668	5,731	3,271	9,002
	4 mths. 1914	458,907	24,358	13,656	38,014
Fruits, Dried—Currants ...	" 1913	417,334	22,347	11,785	34,132
	April 1914	35,323	211	291	502
	" 1913	34,527	116	406	522
Fruits, Fresh—Apples ...	4 mths. 1914	146,135	1,285	1,396	2,681
	" 1913	140,931	1,030	1,362	2,392
	April 1914	62,384	207	1,070	1,277
Furniture ...	" 1913	43,085	1,226	714	1,940
	4 mths. 1914	340,440	6,422	4,250	10,672
	" 1913	324,280	9,519	2,716	12,235
Other ...	April 1914	9	399	...	399
	" 1913	53	512	5	517
	4 mths. 1914	81	1,320	1	1,321
Raisins ...	" 1913	653	1,832	12	1,844
	April 1914	117	8,038	1	8,039
	" 1913	263	2,619	2	2,621
All other ...	4 mths. 1914	428	9,248	50	9,298
	" 1913	517	3,029	29	3,058
	April 1914	2,504	312	80	392
Furniture ...	" 1913	9,268	28	41	69
	4 mths. 1914	11,386	3,760	356	4,116
	" 1913	23,688	115	223	338
Furniture ...	April 1914	1	208,333	10	208,343
	" 1913	...	135,040	...	135,040
	4 mths. 1914	1,204	370,645	109	370,754
Furniture ...	" 1913	2,504	256,146	71	256,217
	April 1914	29,293	17,653	...	17,653
	" 1913	24,667	14,602	85	14,687
Furniture ...	4 mths. 1914	141,195	36,811	10	36,821
	" 1913	93,468	44,420	387	44,807
	April 1914	20,301	1,151	422	1,573
Furniture ...	" 1913	30,815	990	135	1,125
	4 mths. 1914	78,972	4,571	1,681	6,252
	" 1913	112,563	4,182	652	4,834

## VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
		£	£	£	£
Glass and Glassware ...	April 1914	49,855	234	395	629
	" 1913	55,956	360	953	1,313
	4 mths. 1914	204,203	1,224	1,619	2,843
	" 1913	197,810	1,522	2,958	4,480
Gold, uncoined ...	April 1914	44,044	86,189	...	86,189
	" 1913	44,457	82,001	...	82,001
	4 mths. 1914	316,646	345,786	...	345,786
	" 1913	362,231	434,639	...	434,639
Grain & Pulse, Unprepared— Barley ...	April 1914	1	5,827	...	5,827
	" 1913	112	3	...	3
	4 mths. 1914	13	13,055	...	13,055
	" 1913	6,017	48	...	48
Maize ...	April 1914	18,325	33	253	286
	" 1913	3,644	23	...	23
	4 mths. 1914	66,427	137	264	401
	" 1913	7,803	92	...	92
Oats ...	April 1914	2	1,432	...	1,432
	" 1913	235	1,279	178	1,457
	4 mths. 1914	2,515	6,492	62	6,554
	" 1913	15,083	1,946	468	2,414
Wheat ...	April 1914	...	1,104,052	...	1,104,052
	" 1913	1	927,763	...	927,763
	4 mths. 1914	...	7,185,303	...	7,185,303
	" 1913	1	4,565,560	...	4,565,560
Other (including Beans and Peas)	April 1914	3,454	1,418	47	1,465
	" 1913	2,480	318	23	341
	4 mths. 1914	9,272	2,100	237	2,337
	" 1913	9,735	3,069	103	3,172
Grain & Pulse, Prepared— Bran, Pollard, & Sharps	April 1914	...	8,006	...	8,006
	" 1913	160	3,542	40	3,582
	4 mths. 1914	...	24,965	...	24,965
	" 1913	1,996	17,103	47	17,150
Flour (Wheaten) ...	April 1914	62	136,693	...	136,693
	" 1913	59	225,847	...	225,847
	4 mths. 1914	194	732,464	...	732,464
	" 1913	255	683,398	...	683,398
Oatmeal, etc....	April 1914	689	24	19	43
	" 1913	1,009	65	5	70
	4 mths. 1914	2,672	170	77	247
	" 1913	2,988	1,493	38	1,531
Rice...	April 1914	65,700	...	5,736	5,736
	" 1913	92,667	...	5,356	5,356
	4 mths. 1914	91,935	...	29,025	29,025
	" 1913	123,184	...	24,054	24,054
Other ...	April 1914	3,511	911	84	995
	" 1913	3,555	1,048	95	1,143
	4 mths. 1914	13,083	5,481	212	5,693
	" 1913	16,365	4,376	149	4,525
Hats and Caps ...	April 1914	30,484	310	475	785
	" 1913	41,908	304	855	1,159
	4 mths. 1914	184,327	1,367	2,172	3,539
	" 1913	180,257	848	2,431	3,279
Hay and Chaff ...	April 1914	31	920	...	920
	" 1913	36	190	...	190
	4 mths. 1914	69	5,598	...	5,598
	" 1913	101	3,355	...	3,355

## VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
		£	£	£	£
Hops ...	April 1914	4,310	389	7	396
	" 1913	7,366	9	48	57
	4 mths. 1914	22,812	567	69	636
	" 1913	53,792	55	143	198
Implements & Machinery—					
Agricultural, Horticultural, & Viticultural	April 1914	20,204	679	150	829
	" 1913	27,402	29,767	1,231	30,998
	4 mths. 1914	173,724	3,650	2,483	6,133
	" 1913	163,803	91,853	5,654	97,507
Indiarubber goods ...	April 1914	90,617	7,961	2,042	10,003
	" 1913	107,521	6,328	4,923	11,251
	4 mths. 1914	339,483	35,484	10,018	45,502
	" 1913	363,105	22,518	21,457	43,975
Iron and Steel—					
Bar, Rod, etc., Blooms,	April 1914	183,929	211	2,393	2,604
Slabs, etc., Girders,	" 1913	172,676	933	1,434	2,367
Joists, etc.	4 mths. 1914	655,041	1,074	6,398	7,472
	" 1913	721,562	4,730	4,968	9,698
Galvanized—Plate and Sheet	April 1914	226,835	24	1,942	1,966
	" 1913	190,608	39	2,602	2,641
	4 mths. 1914	770,657	122	8,227	8,349
	" 1913	744,781	43	8,491	8,534
Pig and Scrap ...	April 1914	25,165	1,316	87	1,403
	" 1913	12,131	221	921	1,142
	4 mths. 1914	114,781	3,566	104	3,670
	" 1913	53,955	630	3,286	3,916
Jams and Jellies ...	April 1914	1,462	1,888	10	1,898
	" 1913	759	3,553	5	3,558
	4 mths. 1914	4,783	10,628	30	10,658
	" 1913	3,849	12,489	82	12,571
Jute Goods, including Bags and Sacks (Bran, Flour, and Corn, Gunny, and Ore and Woolpack)	April 1914	150,327	1,191	870	2,061
	" 1913	105,069	222	490	712
	4 mths. 1914	633,008	2,324	3,134	5,458
	" 1913	439,622	1,310	2,721	4,031
Lead—Pig, and Lead contained in Matte	April 1914	...	107,924	...	107,924
	" 1913	58	104,201	...	104,201
	4 mths. 1914	1,169	678,050	12	678,062
	" 1913	214	509,831	...	509,831
Leather ...	April 1914	27,844	49,350	813	50,163
	" 1913	38,717	51,799	2,491	54,290
	4 mths. 1914	116,704	216,120	5,648	221,768
	" 1913	140,486	174,631	7,813	182,444
Machines and Machinery (all kinds, except Agricultural, for which see "Implements") ...	April 1914	375,366	8,797	9,201	17,998
	" 1913	407,674	4,276	9,569	13,845
	4 mths. 1914	1,707,678	28,558	36,428	64,986
	" 1913	1,607,030	17,881	32,451	50,332
Manures ...	April 1914	59,318	17,111	94	17,205
	" 1913	104,687	16,695	2,039	18,734
	4 mths. 1914	331,196	58,570	94	58,664
	" 1913	273,504	45,762	6,962	52,724
Matches and Vestas ...	April 1914	15,383	8	281	289
	" 1913	14,906	...	277	277
	4 mths. 1914	60,813	34	1,471	1,505
	" 1913	57,133	9	932	941

## VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
Meats, Preserved by Cold Process—		£	£	£	£
Beef ... ..	April 1914	...	255,643	...	255,643
	" 1913	...	165,874	...	165,874
	4 mths. 1914	...	984,542	...	984,542
	" 1913	73	598,677	...	598,677
Mutton and Lamb ...	April 1914	2	56,914	...	56,914
	" 1913	...	105,411	...	105,411
	4 mths. 1914	8	927,660	...	927,660
	" 1913	195	756,064	...	756,064
Poultry ... ..	April 1914	8	353	...	356
	" 1913	...	411	...	411
	4 mths. 1914	14	1,536	...	1,536
	" 1913	753	1,010	...	1,010
Rabbits and Hares ...	April 1914	...	8,923	...	8,923
	" 1913	...	16,035	...	16,035
	4 mths. 1914	...	82,404	...	82,404
	" 1913	...	87,925	...	87,925
Meats, Preserved in Tins...	April 1914	2,332	63,096	52	63,148
	" 1913	2,389	59,358	12	59,370
	4 mths. 1914	13,694	288,446	229	288,675
	" 1913	9,659	228,533	392	228,925
Metals, Manufactures of—					
Dutiable ... ..	April 1914	228,692	Included in "Free."		
	" 1913	184,567			
	4 mths. 1914	839,545			
	" 1913	748,672			
Free ... ..	April 1914	221,892	4,107	8,583	12,690
	" 1913	243,536	4,998	6,829	11,827
	4 mths. 1914	928,647	17,918	33,879	51,797
	" 1913	934,943	21,651	26,976	48,627
Milk—					
Concentrated & Preserved	April 1914	3,194	732	444	1,176
	" 1913	2,440	1,140	135	1,275
	4 mths. 1914	11,976	6,908	1,479	8,387
	" 1913	8,317	4,453	511	4,964
Oil—Kerosene ... ..	April 1914	42,202	...	1,812	1,812
	" 1913	25,170	...	1,213	1,213
	4 mths. 1914	224,375	...	5,646	5,646
	" 1913	158,030	...	4,851	4,851
Onions ... ..	April 1914	1,127	5,410	37	5,447
	" 1913	1,201	4,975	21	4,996
	4 mths. 1914	1,866	26,187	44	26,231
	" 1913	2,333	16,691	33	16,724
Ores (exclusive of Gold Ores the value of which is shown under "Gold Uncoined")	April 1914	23,752	83,308	352	83,660
	" 1913	2,411	113,064	390	113,454
	4 mths. 1914	31,127	435,059	1,477	436,536
	" 1913	14,451	371,598	1,134	372,732
Paints, Colours & Varnishes	April 1914	62,281	438	359	797
	" 1913	47,733	478	1,117	1,595
	4 mths. 1914	252,018	3,335	2,078	5,413
	" 1913	220,435	1,483	2,908	4,391
Paper—					
Printing ... ..	April 1914	80,895	...	276	276
	" 1913	85,912	...	328	328
	4 mths. 1914	310,640	...	803	803
	" 1913	341,876	...	1,992	1,992

## VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
		£	£	£	£
Paper—All other	... April 1914	59,951	175	538	713
	„ 1913	69,948	99	512	611
	4 mths. 1914	259,763	686	2,063	2,749
	„ 1913	293,904	562	1,345	1,907
Pearlshell	... April 1914	...	14,286	...	14,286
	„ 1913	...	9,305	40	9,345
	4 mths. 1914	...	60,273	179	60,452
	„ 1913	...	58,665	81	58,746
Pickles and Sauces	... April 1914	13,000	103	64	167
	„ 1913	12,892	152	102	254
	4 mths. 1914	44,608	412	291	703
	„ 1913	48,778	427	258	685
Potatoes	... April 1914	59	929	...	929
	„ 1913	244	1,720	...	1,720
	4 mths. 1914	584	3,846	...	3,846
	„ 1913	1,049	5,263	20	5,283
Railway Material—Rails, Fish-plates, etc.	... April 1914	113,929	19	260	279
	„ 1913	178,079	43	623	666
	4 mths. 1914	568,670	112	1,863	1,975
	„ 1913	468,987	924	3,462	4,386
Silver—Bullion and Silver contained in Matte	... April 1914	843	57,075	...	57,075
	„ 1913	74	64,121	3,413	67,534
	4 mths. 1914	1,602	282,902	8,497	291,399
	„ 1913	1,219	266,870	4,145	271,015
Skins— Hides	... April 1914	22,547	115,181	...	115,181
	„ 1913	23,186	92,779	679	93,458
	4 mths. 1914	93,310	553,938	269	554,207
	„ 1913	66,338	373,331	679	374,010
Rabbit and Hare	... April 1914	18	16,064	...	16,064
	„ 1913	11	29,250	...	29,250
	4 mths. 1914	2,383	54,648	...	54,648
	„ 1913	75	84,211	...	84,211
Sheep	... April 1914	2,407	114,526	...	114,526
	„ 1913	1,068	159,518	...	159,518
	4 mths. 1914	4,578	651,404	...	651,404
	„ 1913	3,504	619,241	...	619,241
Other	... April 1914	4,313	17,152	...	17,152
	„ 1913	2,790	32,378	...	32,378
	4 mths. 1914	11,990	62,337	2	62,339
	„ 1913	10,595	134,315	2	134,317
Soap	... April 1914	10,772	7,623	287	7,910
	„ 1913	9,988	7,866	625	8,491
	4 mths. 1914	36,790	36,638	1,006	37,644
	„ 1913	38,691	29,584	1,578	31,162
Specie— Gold	... April 1914	...	81,579	91,861	173,440
	„ 1913	...	...	82,134	82,134
	4 mths. 1914	200,000	309,036	516,646	825,682
	„ 1913	158,500	60,113	513,972	574,085
Silver	... April 1914	1,357	...	130	130
	„ 1913	...	...	10,910	10,910
	4 mths. 1914	111,521	...	11,545	11,545
	„ 1913	...	...	11,725	11,725
Bronze	... April 1914	500	...	2	2
	„ 1913	1,200	...	...	...
	4 mths. 1914	500	...	2	2
	„ 1913	1,200	...	20	20

## VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
		£	£	£	£
Spirits—					
Brandy ... ..	April 1914	17,011	125	81	206
	" 1913	19,300	53	72	125
	4 mths. 1914	61,378	550	352	902
	" 1913	58,005	112	456	568
Gin (including Schnapps)	April 1914	13,487	...	141	141
	" 1913	10,022	...	82	82
	4 mths. 1914	59,090	...	399	399
	" 1913	49,492	...	373	373
Rum ... ..	April 1914	4,777	7	4	11
	" 1913	5,842	12	63	75
	4 mths. 1914	12,640	31	27	58
	" 1913	19,707	31	83	114
Whisky ... ..	April 1914	59,099	...	1,450	1,450
	" 1913	67,663	...	1,417	1,417
	4 mths. 1914	231,656	...	5,735	5,735
	" 1913	229,396	...	4,235	4,235
Other ... ..	April 1914	13,448	880	760	1,640
	" 1913	10,427	1,673	665	2,338
	4 mths. 1914	51,127	6,728	2,711	9,439
	" 1913	43,984	4,686	2,301	6,987
Sugar (Cane) ... ..	April 1914	13,621	7	3,630	3,637
	" 1913	11,466	21	4,236	4,257
	4 mths. 1914	80,186	49	15,456	15,505
	" 1913	370,207	35	12,993	13,028
Tallow (export only)	April 1914	...	128,693	...	128,693
	" 1913	...	119,716	199	119,915
	4 mths. 1914	...	684,305	96	684,401
	" 1913	...	517,880	808	518,688
Tea ... ..	April 1914	103,594	...	4,133	4,133
	" 1913	82,381	...	6,170	6,170
	4 mths. 1914	439,014	...	24,386	24,386
	" 1913	333,422	...	22,047	22,047
Timber ... ..	April 1914	221,204	110,635	2,529	113,164
	" 1913	179,193	75,463	2,369	77,832
	4 mths. 1914	1,034,328	331,349	8,570	339,919
	" 1913	906,975	244,775	6,551	251,326
Tin Ingots ... ..	April 1914	...	26,426	9	26,435
	" 1913	...	54,255	...	54,255
	4 mths. 1914	...	167,377	9	167,386
	" 1913	26	228,522	...	228,522
Tinned Plates ... ..	April 1914	46,556	...	...	...
	" 1913	42,350	...	345	345
	4 mths. 1914	181,904	...	581	581
	" 1913	177,017	2,210	933	3,143
Tobacco—					
Manufactured	April 1914	9,554	3,693	3,336	7,029
	" 1913	18,734	6,056	3,288	9,344
	4 mths. 1914	48,273	21,565	15,389	36,954
	" 1913	60,082	22,707	14,863	37,570
Unmanufactured	April 1914	43,682	...	...	...
	" 1913	65,801	...	...	...
	4 mths. 1914	131,833	...	532	532
	" 1913	210,671	...	359	359
Cigars ... ..	April 1914	14,504	50	119	169
	" 1913	11,769	60	308	368
	4 mths. 1914	52,395	50	1,345	1,395
	" 1913	47,076	60	1,462	1,522

## VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
Tobacco—		£	£	£	£
Cigarettes ...	April 1914	4,608	215	195	410
	" 1913	5,173	253	56	309
	4 mths. 1914	18,400	1,320	616	1,936
	" 1913	14,753	849	262	1,111
Tools of Trade ...	April 1914	56,210	73	1,002	1,075
	" 1913	51,984	90	1,166	1,256
	4 mths. 1914	217,648	481	3,950	4,431
	" 1913	221,976	281	3,986	4,267
Wine, Fermented—					
Sparkling ...	April 1914	13,592	6	205	211
	" 1913	11,005	123	329	452
	4 mths. 1914	48,043	47	1,318	1,365
	" 1913	50,190	295	1,019	1,314
Other ...	April 1914	5,462	6,876	331	7,207
	" 1913	2,348	7,202	311	7,513
	4 mths. 1914	15,377	46,102	1,315	47,417
	" 1913	13,225	30,321	948	31,269
Wool—					
Greasy ...	April 1914	250	536,170	...	536,170
	" 1913	7	471,694	...	471,694
	4 mths. 1914	2,001	5,578,772	...	5,578,772
	" 1913	953	4,629,413	...	4,629,413
Scoured and Washed ...	April 1914	308	248,475	...	248,475
	" 1913	100	254,315	...	254,315
	4 mths. 1914	896	1,345,375	...	1,345,375
	" 1913	467	1,331,053	...	1,331,053
All other Articles ...	April 1914	1,486,160	138,921	90,862	229,783
	" 1913	1,585,219	110,521	103,187	213,708
	4 mths. 1914	5,912,737	1,218,764	254,658	1,473,422
	" 1913	5,543,356	416,656	268,468	685,124
GRAND TOTALS ...	April 1914	6,149,141	4,658,295	263,370	4,921,665
	" 1913	6,122,060	4,579,373	289,080	4,868,453
	4 mths. 1914	26,781,017	27,029,299	1,125,816	28,155,115
	" 1913	25,240,972	21,919,506	1,119,682	23,039,188

# **No. 27.—PRINCIPAL AGRICULTURAL, PASTORAL, AND DAIRY PRODUCE OF AUSTRALIAN ORIGIN EXPORTED FROM THE COMMONWEALTH, 1901-1913.**

	Butter.	Flour.	Wheat.	Wool.		Mutton and Lamb.	Hides and Skins of all Kinds.
				Greasy.	Scoured.		

## QUANTITY.

	lbs.	Tons.*	Bushels.†	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	
1901	34,536,277	96,814	20,260,058	385,191,184	66,368,855	54,175,093	...
1902	7,777,971	33,021	8,999,282	286,579,459	49,374,477	44,105,600	...
1903	30,901,910	6,097	1,172,838	263,419,710	61,143,320	35,753,124	...
1904	64,788,542	103,144	33,071,653	339,219,779	55,911,046	47,863,532	...
1905	55,904,151	154,219	24,648,182	380,420,424	56,775,423	86,858,344	...
1906	75,765,536	166,875	30,262,335	415,353,590	64,889,295	90,692,385	...
1907	66,076,915	163,437	28,784,130	512,756,895	72,318,065	109,227,757	...
1908	51,193,311	116,803	15,027,388	471,832,275	70,915,494	91,607,614	...
1909	55,644,925	129,969	31,549,498	529,020,213	76,082,419	116,915,639	...
1910	87,894,943	139,946	44,761,895	587,090,469	78,178,300	190,229,330	...
1911	101,722,136	175,891	55,147,840	578,823,623	71,770,640	129,569,295	...
1912	66,679,120	168,094	32,604,247	557,798,811	62,885,655	115,371,981	...
1913	75,802,303	221,658	42,922,887	531,573,903	64,450,086	204,931,783	...

\* 2000 lbs. † 60 lbs.

## VALUE.

	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901	1,447,882	589,604	2,774,643	11,673,176	3,561,528	726,186	1,251,675
1902	379,244	266,675	1,402,883	9,595,482	3,147,531	543,422	1,948,139
1903	1,213,177	61,199	181,355	9,600,599	4,396,634	489,934	1,703,037
1904	2,460,664	792,722	5,240,590	13,139,941	3,975,393	657,361	1,335,066
1905	2,331,595	1,160,813	4,174,128	15,574,516	4,247,700	1,111,969	2,144,682
1906	3,238,304	1,216,806	4,913,798	17,547,037	5,098,732	1,095,120	2,752,607
1907	2,890,261	1,296,252	4,801,722	22,928,011	5,963,819	1,377,502	2,782,805
1908	2,386,548	1,034,391	3,089,591	18,027,930	4,885,730	1,219,107	2,195,053
1909	2,399,693	1,229,481	6,628,683	20,603,450	4,879,660	1,231,035	3,160,008
1910	3,951,131	1,244,165	9,933,561	23,439,098	5,338,089	2,161,513	3,949,614
1911	4,637,362	1,391,529	9,641,608	21,394,798	4,676,395	1,633,622	3,227,236
1912	3,342,320	1,456,668	6,403,237	22,071,477	4,253,901	1,592,378	4,289,041
1913	3,565,282	1,863,667	7,987,477	21,479,782	4,797,280	2,896,532	5,539,827

**No. 28.—PRINCIPAL AGRICULTURAL, PASTORAL, AND DAIRY PRODUCE**  
**of Australian Origin exported from each State to Various Countries during**  
**the four Months ending April, 1914 and 1913.**

NOTE.—In this table exports are referred to the State from which they were finally despatched from the Commonwealth.

**BUTTER (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.**

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. Four Months.	
							1914.	1913
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
United Kingdom ...	4,529,672	7,851,177	7,380,576	167,184	...	...	19,928,609	28,128,934
Ceylon ...	23,912	25,675	8,100	...	...	...	57,687	58,432
China ...	100,538	65,209	1,026	...	...	...	166,773	177,798
Dutch East Indies—								
Java ...	42,725	477,454	24,458	11,370	...	...	556,010	617,821
Other Islands ...	2,744	28,120	1,010	...	...	...	31,874	40,829
Egypt ...	126,000	...	...	...	...	...	126,000	143,752
Hong Kong ...	97,290	6,020	40,226	...	...	...	143,536	148,515
Islands of the Pacific—								
Fiji ...	16,576	12,685	...	...	...	...	29,261	23,643
Hawaiian Islands ...	6,832	...	...	...	...	...	6,832	2,968
New Caledonia ...	20,720	3,887	...	...	...	...	24,607	25,172
Other Islands ...	32,480	1,250	3,564	...	...	...	37,294	29,992
Japan ...	19,270	2,174	3,404	...	...	...	24,948	30,933
Papua ...	5,376	428	10,425	...	...	...	16,229	13,702
Philippine Islands ...	187,040	12,424	63,230	...	...	...	262,694	192,665
South African Union ...	268,464	215,341	390,656	...	...	...	874,461	1,045,330
Straits Settlements ...	6,272	104,869	98,442	...	...	...	209,583	274,873
United States ...	46,424	...	2,240	...	...	...	48,664	...
Other Countries ...	60,581	20,305	872	...	...	...	81,758	47,434
Total, Four Months, 1914	5,592,919	8,827,018	8,028,229	178,554	...	...	22,626,720	...
"  "  1913	9,298,439	11,025,193	10,278,803	394,758	5,600	...	...	31,002,793

**BUTTER (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.**

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. Four Months.	
							1914.	1913.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom ...	206,215	395,182	331,056	8,186	...	...	940,639	1,267,339
Ceylon ...	1,084	1,349	405	...	...	...	2,838	2,822
China ...	4,565	3,570	57	...	...	...	8,192	9,057
Dutch East Indies—								
Java ...	1,927	24,860	1,212	617	...	...	28,616	29,499
Other Islands ...	126	1,525	60	...	...	...	1,711	2,162
Egypt ...	5,630	...	...	...	...	...	5,630	6,342
Hong Kong ...	4,425	278	2,020	...	...	...	6,723	6,865
Islands of the Pacific—								
Fiji ...	782	735	...	...	...	...	1,517	1,178
Hawaiian Islands ...	314	...	...	...	...	...	314	125
New Caledonia ...	984	207	...	...	...	...	1,191	1,173
Other Islands ...	1,525	68	207	...	...	...	1,800	1,383
Japan ...	872	134	164	...	...	...	1,170	1,410
Papua ...	254	25	585	...	...	...	664	682
Philippine Islands ...	8,530	750	3,119	...	...	...	12,399	9,388
South African Union ...	11,833	10,756	18,594	...	...	...	41,183	47,421
Straits Settlements ...	280	5,468	5,004	...	...	...	10,752	13,193
United States ...	2,127	...	108	...	...	...	2,235	...
Other Countries ...	2,719	1,175	52	...	...	...	3,946	2,673
Total, Four Months, 1914	254,192	446,082	362,643	8,803	...	...	1,071,720	...
"  "  1913	398,584	518,902	466,081	18,865	280	...	...	1,402,712

## FLOUR (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queens- land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tas- mania.	Commonwealth. Four Months	
							1914.	1913.
	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.
United Kingdom ...	10	201,473	...	15,810	39,230	...	256,523	87,402
Africa—Portuguese East ...	245	500	...	22,010	...	...	22,755	85,776
Ceylon ...	157	37,533	...	17,414	1,898	...	57,002	25,345
China ...	20,322	34	...	...	...	...	20,356	13,675
Cochin China ...	9,959	...	...	...	...	...	9,959	3,269
Dutch East Indies—								
Celebes ...	17,090	7,478	...	...	...	...	24,568	27,640
Java ...	174,071	42,622	45	69,077	13,611	...	299,426	309,671
Sumatra ...	12,826	10,201	...	7,899	...	...	30,926	30,013
Other Islands ...	5,514	10,552	110	540	...	...	16,716	28,548
Egypt ...	6,181	114,224	...	2,725	180,054	...	303,184	208,093
Hong Kong ...	2,601	2,921	336	...	...	...	5,858	36,081
India ...	1,005	5,853	...	...	...	...	6,858	919
Islands of the Pacific—								
Fiji ...	11,962	2,399	...	...	...	...	14,361	14,689
New Caledonia ...	26,435	1,802	...	...	...	...	28,237	30,660
New Hebrides ...	1,961	...	...	...	...	...	1,961	1,547
Other Islands ...	12,809	8,000	...	...	...	...	20,809	13,398
New Zealand ...	33,680	28,967	...	...	...	...	62,647	22,324
Papua ...	2,235	58	329	...	...	...	2,622	2,770
Philippine Islands ...	100,946	22,350	2,801	...	...	...	126,097	85,120
South African Union ...	5,460	158,561	...	95,637	8,387	...	268,045	332,787
Straits Settlements ...	56,999	50,469	...	8,110	39,297	...	154,815	216,115
Other Countries ...	1,940	10,659	9	3,700	3	...	16,311	41,217
Total, 4 months, 1914 ...	504,348	716,656	3,630	242,922	282,460	...	1,750,036	...
" " 1913 ...	370,663	657,702	2,068	394,379	192,247	...	...	1,617,059

## FLOUR (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queens- land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tas- mania.	Commonwealth. Four Months	
							1914.	1913.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom ...	5	72,710	...	6,215	15,361	...	94,291	37,086
Africa—Portuguese East ...	93	196	...	8,530	...	...	8,819	34,111
Ceylon ...	73	16,759	...	6,908	806	...	24,546	10,098
China ...	9,413	19	...	...	...	...	9,432	6,133
Cochin China ...	4,449	...	...	...	...	...	4,449	1,402
Dutch East Indies—								
Celebes ...	7,659	3,187	...	...	...	...	10,846	12,229
Java ...	74,917	18,101	18	28,114	5,773	...	126,923	134,550
Sumatra ...	5,699	4,322	...	3,277	...	...	13,298	13,270
Other Islands ...	2,581	4,976	47	213	...	...	7,817	13,417
Egypt ...	2,375	49,609	...	1,048	78,400	...	131,432	85,947
Hong Kong ...	1,047	1,239	115	...	...	...	2,401	14,773
India ...	462	2,854	...	...	...	...	3,316	415
Islands of the Pacific—								
Fiji ...	4,875	894	...	...	...	...	5,769	6,073
New Caledonia ...	10,473	731	...	...	...	...	11,204	12,817
New Hebrides ...	802	...	...	...	...	...	802	658
Other Islands ...	5,451	3,000	...	...	...	...	8,451	5,815
New Zealand ...	13,497	11,242	...	...	...	...	24,739	8,942
Papua ...	991	25	183	...	...	...	1,199	1,302
Philippine Islands ...	45,943	9,795	972	...	...	...	56,710	38,208
South African Union ...	2,467	62,749	...	41,049	3,561	...	109,826	134,036
Straits Settlements ...	25,918	21,163	...	3,348	18,790	...	69,159	93,049
Other Countries ...	828	4,666	6	1,533	2	...	7,035	19,067
Total, 4 months, 1914 ...	220,018	288,177	1,341	100,235	122,693	...	732,464	...
" " 1913 ...	166,970	275,031	872	162,453	78,072	...	...	689,398

## WHEAT (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queens-land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. 4 months	
							1914.	1913.
	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.
United Kingdom	4,170,227	3,668,457	...	3,469,441	2,713,974	...	14,022,099	10,098,771
Belgium	378,069	33,445	...	50,289	183,266	...	645,069	585,733
Brazil	108,438	...	...	...	...	...	* 108,438	...
Canary Islands*	353,015	1,783,394	...	...	160,188	...	2,296,597	411,153
Chile	100,794	250,375	...	...	...	...	351,169	37
Egypt	184	257,361	...	...	443	...	257,988	51,953
France	67,062	373,079	...	161,058	200,480	...	801,679	617,247
Germany	99,836	164,902	...	44,630	117,659	...	427,027	94,472
Guam*	143,419	...	...	...	...	...	143,419	...
Italy	116,451	184,730	...	...	143,950	...	445,131	1,074,344
Japan	270,729	288,375	...	...	...	...	559,104	292,854
Madeira	55,871	...	...	...	...	...	55,871	...
New Zealand	29,222	2,852	...	...	...	...	32,074	...
Norway	...	146,947	...	...	...	...	146,947	...
Peru	...	78,440	...	147,360	...	...	225,800	128,965
Portugal	...	164,988	...	47,382	136,627	...	348,997	117,999
St. Vincent*	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	129,983
South African Union	17,989	217,955	...	462,449	113,377	...	812,270	1,099,353
Spain	...	650,804	...	...	363,965	...	1,014,769	...
Sweden	146,386	294,952	...	...	...	...	441,338	2,127
Other Countries	25,857	334	13	22,698	...	...	48,902	43,059
Total, 4 months 1914	6,083,549	8,561,390	...	13 4,405,307	4,134,429	...	23,184,688	...
" " 1913	3,675,838	4,393,023	...	4 4,781,665	1,897,520	...	...	14,748,050

\* For orders.

## WHEAT (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queens-land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. 4 months	
							1914.	1913.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom	1,352,518	1,122,882	...	1,068,970	832,929	...	4,377,299	3,144,903
Belgium	118,895	10,452	...	16,081	54,732	...	200,160	182,325
Brazil	34,263	...	...	...	...	...	34,263	...
Canary Islands*	107,959	531,088	...	...	46,724	...	685,771	124,923
Chile	32,421	77,431	...	...	...	...	109,852	20
Egypt	73	75,581	...	...	129	...	75,783	15,809
France	20,376	118,298	...	50,987	62,650	...	252,311	191,252
Germany	30,221	52,657	...	14,180	35,951	...	133,009	29,848
Guam*	45,290	...	...	...	...	...	45,290	...
Italy	34,597	54,475	...	...	42,985	...	132,457	324,641
Japan	81,050	90,317	...	...	...	...	171,367	89,678
Madeira	17,460	...	...	...	...	...	17,460	...
New Zealand	8,843	903	...	...	...	...	9,746	...
Norway	...	45,922	...	...	...	...	45,922	...
Peru	...	24,513	...	43,615	...	...	68,128	38,999
Portugal	...	48,121	...	15,300	41,273	...	104,694	36,056
St. Vincent*	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	39,265
South African Union	6,238	64,648	...	141,698	34,604	...	247,188	334,103
Spain	...	205,033	...	...	114,720	...	319,753	...
Sweden	45,661	93,682	...	...	...	...	139,343	712
Other Countries	8,144	105	8	7,250	...	...	15,507	13,026
Total, 4 months 1914	1,944,402	2,616,108	8	1,358,081	1,266,697	...	7,185,303	...
" " 1913	1,180,218	1,338,496	2	1,454,989	591,855	...	...	4,565,560

\* For orders.

## WOOL, GREASY (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queens-land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. 4 months	
							1914.	1913.
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
United Kingdom	12,098,008	18,365,612	2,943,570	3,467,832	4,180,875	3,564,582	44,620,479	52,810,486
Austria-Hungary	2,078,397	1,060,380	...	1,324,087	...	...	4,462,564	303,696
Belgium	8,494,465	2,133,543	1,169,598	345,948	129,820	594,628	12,868,002	9,544,942
Canada	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	88,916
France	23,903,496	8,890,598	2,330,002	188,742	...	806,086	36,108,924	27,775,449
Germany	16,853,244	4,214,980	2,538,208	79,847	...	821,405	24,507,684	14,906,215
India	...	372,811	...	...	...	...	372,811	293,168
Italy	556,385	183,207	...	...	...	...	739,592	469,740
Japan	1,954,707	264,842	286,793	...	...	...	2,506,342	2,439,164
Netherlands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	69,072
New Zealand	76,068	14,919	...	...	...	...	90,987	2,536
Norway	...	3,597	...	...	...	...	3,597	2,668
Switzerland	165,311	...	...	...	...	...	165,311	...
United States	3,606,438	4,385,355	353,577	31,829	...	329,935	8,707,134	757,231
Total, 4 months 1914	69,786,519	39,879,844	9,621,748	5,438,285	4,310,695	6,116,636	135,153,727	...
" " 1913	56,841,578	29,062,524	8,806,363	3,258,089	5,248,817	6,245,912	...	109,463,283

\* In addition, 50,400 lbs. from Northern Territory: destination not available.

## WOOL, GREASY (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. 4 months	
							1914.	1913.
United Kingdom ...	£ 489,890	£ 804,805	£ 125,988	£ 139,333	£ 163,042	£ 160,945	£ 1,884,003	£ 2,316,763
Austria-Hungary ...	92,733	50,411	...	51,848	...	...	194,992	13,753
Belgium ...	310,965	80,751	47,487	11,676	2,920	29,005	482,804	386,721
Canada ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5,361
France ...	927,241	337,584	89,344	6,221	...	36,100	1,396,490	1,078,849
Germany ...	690,581	179,863	109,315	3,193	...	34,846	1,017,798	634,934
India ...	24,432	14,829	...	...	...	...	14,829	12,766
Italy ...	93,329	9,409	...	...	...	...	33,841	20,414
Japan ...	...	12,811	12,846	...	...	...	118,986	113,849
Netherlands ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,573
New Zealand ...	2,820	855	...	...	...	...	3,675	139
Norway ...	...	204	...	...	...	...	204	146
Switzerland ...	8,509	...	...	...	...	...	8,509	...
United States ...	178,267	207,364	15,750	1,523	...	16,727	419,631	411,145
Total, 4 months, 1914 ...	2,818,767	1,698,886	400,730	213,794	165,962	277,623	5,575,762	...
" " 1913 ...	2,341,820	1,301,708	365,543	128,748	204,200	287,894	...	4,629,413

\* In addition, £3010 from Northern Territory; destination not available.

## WOOL, SCoured (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. 4 months	
							1914.	1913.
United Kingdom ...	lb. 3,750,897	lb. 1,660,721	lb. 1,110,592	lb. 1,324,871	lb. 30,543	lb. 1,802	lb. 7,879,426	lb. 8,873,992
Austria-Hungary ...	32,061	...	...	...	...	...	32,061	7,116
Belgium ...	1,192,963	167,803	245,832	25,183	...	...	1,631,781	1,582,708
France ...	3,423,858	551,368	495,528	28,565	...	...	4,499,319	5,371,115
Germany ...	3,017,900	409,078	486,443	...	...	...	3,913,421	1,941,444
India ...	2,999	12,950	...	...	...	...	15,949	47,437
Italy ...	8,816	16,948	...	...	...	...	25,764	132,342
Japan ...	†1,262,427	...	...	...	...	...	1,262,427	939,224
New Zealand ...	*530	...	...	...	...	...	530	1,003
Norway ...	...	4,890	...	...	...	...	4,890	...
Switzerland ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9,942
United States ...	19,363	47,660	...	...	...	...	67,023	...
Total, 4 months, 1914 ...	12,711,814	2,871,418	2,338,395	1,378,619	30,543	1,802	19,332,591	...
" " 1913 ...	11,078,820	2,885,523	3,434,933	1,445,174	59,498	2,360	...	18,906,323

## WOOL, SCoured (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. 4 months	
							1914.	1913.
United Kingdom ...	£ 219,816	£ 111,813	£ 82,773	£ 88,055	£ 1,411	£ 69	£ 503,937	£ 587,049
Austria-Hungary ...	2,316	...	...	...	...	...	2,316	530
Belgium ...	68,149	9,370	18,237	1,340	...	...	97,096	107,764
France ...	218,007	31,630	33,685	1,852	...	...	285,174	367,471
Germany ...	226,052	28,813	41,726	...	...	...	296,591	148,336
India ...	*359	960	...	...	...	...	1,319	4,447
Italy ...	615	1,114	...	...	...	...	1,729	8,591
Japan ...	†151,771	...	...	...	...	...	151,771	105,847
New Zealand ...	*56	...	...	...	...	...	56	107
Norway ...	...	323	...	...	...	...	323	...
Switzerland ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	911
United States ...	1,351	3,712	...	...	...	...	5,063	...
Total, 4 months, 1914 ...	888,492	187,735	176,421	91,247	1,411	69	1,345,375	...
" " 1913 ...	783,486	184,638	262,983	97,063	2,832	51	...	1,331,053

\* Tops. † Includes 1,219,821 lbs., value £149,504, Tops.

## No. 29.—CUSTOMS AND EXCISE REVENUE.

STATEMENT shewing the Gross Revenue from Customs and Excise, under the Sixteen Tariff Divisions, and the Total Net Revenue collected, during the Month of April, 1914 and 1913, during the First Four Months of the same Years, and during the Ten Months of the Financial Years 1913-14 and 1912-13.

Compiled from information supplied by the Department of Trade and Customs.  
(Subject to Revision.)

Division.	April.		Four months of		Ten months of Financial Year.	
	1914.	1913.	1914.	1913.	1913-14.	1912-13.
<b>CUSTOMS.</b>	£	£	£	£	£	£
1. Ales, Spirits, and Beverages	226,947	248,382	855,537	848,496	2,297,962	2,279,671
2. Tobacco, and Manufactures thereof ...	113,904	128,111	445,127	456,685	1,123,734	1,169,048
3. Sugar ...	8,673	53,019	55,324	242,796	198,097	592,622
4. Agricultural Products and Groceries ...	85,363	89,154	334,212	336,570	842,687	942,781
5. Textiles, etc., and Attire	191,541	174,717	1,069,108	978,314	2,200,114	2,127,208
6. Metals and Machinery ...	138,454	140,429	596,477	550,928	1,410,147	1,399,869
7. Oils, Paints, and Varnishes	26,250	27,097	107,292	96,069	257,972	268,359
8. Earthenware, etc. ...	36,254	42,306	143,507	172,649	357,116	423,992
9. Drugs and Chemicals ...	10,427	9,953	43,382	38,488	106,680	96,808
10. Wood, Wicker, and Cane	43,660	37,255	190,666	175,122	473,908	462,773
11. Jewellery & Fancy Goods	21,402	19,215	75,930	68,985	241,190	253,321
12. Leather and Rubber ...	47,365	47,271	173,318	159,852	406,978	382,301
13. Paper and Stationery ...	18,898	19,299	72,207	72,594	201,256	206,608
14. Vehicles ...	39,342	35,580	129,697	108,492	282,785	274,793
15. Musical Instruments ...	17,037	13,748	56,451	47,622	140,423	143,218
16. Miscellaneous ...	21,518	59,625	90,835	131,656	283,787	333,125
Other Miscellaneous Receipts ...	4,411	7,065	13,896	15,554	32,333	36,304
<b>Total Customs</b> ...	1,051,446	1,152,226	4,452,966	4,500,872	10,857,169	11,392,801
<b>EXCISE.</b>						
Beer ...	65,850	61,882	292,611	267,622	688,106	624,955
Spirits ...	33,933	40,634	124,941	125,960	336,519	325,392
Sugar ...	11	47,522	25	186,649	179,596	438,559
Tobacco, Cigars, Cigarettes, and Snuff ...	73,376	71,371	304,034	269,621	771,266	705,133
Licences, etc. ...	509	334	1,757	2,293	6,369	7,759
<b>Total Excise</b> ...	173,679	221,793	723,368	852,145	1,981,856	2,101,798
<b>Total Gross Customs and Excise Collections</b> ...	1,225,125	1,374,019	5,176,334	5,353,017	12,839,025	13,494,599
<b>Drawbacks and Repayments</b> ...	21,346	34,441	98,781	111,048	259,851	282,561
<b>TOTAL NET REVENUE</b>	1,203,779	1,339,578	5,077,553	5,241,969	12,579,174	13,212,038

## Section IV.—Finance.

## No. 30.—COMMONWEALTH CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND.

## RECEIPTS.

Source of Revenue.	1901-2.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3.	1913-4. Trea- surer's Estimate
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Customs ... ..	7,669,970	9,505,855	10,507,080	12,071,434	13,055,924	12,703,000
Excise ... ..	1,224,349	2,087,310	2,473,364	2,638,702	2,497,109	2,197,000
Land Tax ... ..	...	...	1,370,345	1,366,457	1,564,794	1,400,000
Post, Telegraph, and Telephone ... ..	2,372,861	3,731,741	3,906,015	3,916,254	4,226,313	4,548,000
Patents, Trade Marks, etc. ... ..	...	21,435	26,560	24,720	23,992	27,000
Northern Territory ... ..	...	...	*162,034	31,225	40,064	37,000
Coinage ... ..	...	69,646	198,893	156,469	122,647	150,000
Light Dues, etc. ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	60,000
Other Receipts ... ..	29,805	124,682	161,946	343,239	376,221	340,000
<b>Total Revenue ... ..</b>	<b>11,296,985</b>	<b>15,540,669</b>	<b>18,806,237</b>	<b>20,548,520</b>	<b>21,907,084</b>	<b>21,462,000</b>
<b>Per head of population ... ..</b>	<b>£ s. d. 2 19 0</b>	<b>£ s. d. 3 11 11</b>	<b>£ s. d. 4 5 0</b>	<b>£ s. d. 4 9 11</b>	<b>£ s. d. 4 12 7</b>	<b>£ s. d. 4 7 7</b>

\* Includes £151,513 credit balance Northern Territory Funds, at 31st December, 1910, paid by the State of South Australia.

## DISBURSEMENTS.

Departments and Purposes.	1901-2.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3.	1913-4. Trea- surer's Estimate
	£	£	£	£	£	£
GOVERNOR-GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT...	29,185	22,508	21,375	23,842	21,648	20,562
PARLIAMENT ... ..	122,796	219,650	211,769	189,700	281,261	242,674
DEPARTMENT OF THE PRIME MINISTER						
Prime Minister's Office ... ..	a	a	a	b 7,049	b 21,685	10,038
Auditor-General, Staff, etc. (c) ... ..	d	8,593	8,819	9,454	10,663	11,981
Public Service Commissr., Staff, etc. ... ..	e	15,952	16,989	17,881	20,663	22,981
Miscellaneous ... ..	a	3,475	4,350	2,346	4,528	35,271
<b>Total Dept. of Prime Minister ... ..</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>28,920</b>	<b>30,158</b>	<b>36,730</b>	<b>57,559</b>	<b>80,271</b>
DEPARTMENT OF THE TREASURY—						
Treasury ... ..	4,592	11,864	12,272	13,708	17,052	22,926
Land Tax Office ... ..	...	...	15,824	55,375	73,452	82,167
Invalid and Old Age Pensions Office ... ..	...	36,205	37,492	39,810	42,543	45,775
Old Age Pensions, etc. ... ..	...	1,497,330	1,874,489	2,155,480	2,288,388	2,687,500
Maternity Allowance ... ..	...	...	...	...	412,375	650,000
“ “ Administration ... ..	...	...	...	...	5,867	9,675
Coinage ... ..	...	10,043	221	22,753	11,920	15,000
Other Expenditure ... ..	f 7,545	9,722	19,223	g 24,852	58,627	145,163
New Works ... ..	...	...	...	...	4,076	...
<b>Total Dept. of Treasury ... ..</b>	<b>12,137</b>	<b>1,565,164</b>	<b>1,959,521</b>	<b>2,311,978</b>	<b>2,914,300</b>	<b>3,598,206</b>
ATTORNEY-GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT—						
High Court & Court of Conciliation ... ..	...	23,677	25,851	26,907	28,024	39,692
Patents, Trade Marks, etc. ... ..	...	19,284	20,140	23,291	22,768	25,366
Other Expenditure ... ..	2,680	8,671	9,487	12,701	15,725	18,522
<b>Total Attorney-General's Dept. ... ..</b>	<b>2,680</b>	<b>51,632</b>	<b>55,478</b>	<b>62,899</b>	<b>66,517</b>	<b>83,580</b>
DEPARTMENT OF EXTERNAL AFFAIRS						
Administrative ... ..	7,718	11,327	10,559	15,684	16,486	18,760
High Commissioner's Office... ..	...	5,756	20,286	17,282	24,351	27,461
Papua ... ..	20,000	28,548	30,616	30,280	64,987	78,125
Northern Territory ... ..	...	...	326,347	248,753	281,140	362,001
Port Augusta Railway ... ..	...	...	...	119,426	85,965	100,300
Mail Service to the Pacific ... ..	...	12,517	18,700	19,850	19,850	21,350
Advertising Resources of the C'wealth ... ..	...	8,110	15,640	19,719	19,773	150,000
Miscellaneous ... ..	5,153	10,731	27,728	20,351	27,170	23,449
New Works, Northern Territory ... ..	...	...	...	22,325	63,564	60,705
Other ... ..	...	7	...	951	1,613	9,080
<b>Total Dept. of External Affairs ... ..</b>	<b>32,876</b>	<b>76,996</b>	<b>449,876</b>	<b>515,226</b>	<b>604,899</b>	<b>751,222</b>

(a) Included in department of External Affairs. (b) Includes printing and distribution of Gazettes and Statutes formerly included with Miscellaneous. (c) Further expenditure on account of audit (£11,131 in 1911-12) is charged against Customs, Defence, and Post departments. (d) Included in Treasury department. (e) Included in department of Home Affairs. (f) Includes Audit department subsequently included in Prime Minister's department. (g) Includes advance to Commonwealth Bank, £5000. (h) Including Immigration.

## COMMONWEALTH CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND (Continued).

Departments and Purposes.	1901-2.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3.	1913-4. Trea- surer's Estimate
	£	£	£	£	£	£
DEPT. OF DEFENCE—						
Central Administration ... ..	12,250	40,995	45,182	64,304	74,480	111,493
Royal Military College ... ..	...	...	11,665	28,186	39,713	49,000
Factories (Defence requisites) work- ing expenses ... ..	...	1,434	13,887	97,651	90,478	84,064
Naval Agreement ... ..	104,969	200,000	200,000	200,000	166,600	...
Naval Forces ... ..	46,246	63,168	86,140	248,731	624,150	869,404
Military Forces ... ..	586,317	853,532	945,536	1,258,871	1,427,252	1,680,457
Interest, &c., on transferred properties	...	...	...	162,132	122,561	143,030
Additions, New Works, etc.—						
Fleet Unit ... ..	...	60,000	1,135,000	1,108,171	(7)110,000	1,002,432
Other ... ..	53,321	277,961	475,228	845,028	1,155,095	1,234,051
Miscellaneous ... ..	58,115	38,315	93,388	68,774	67,453	97,922
Total Dept. of Defence ... ..	861,218	1,535,405	3,006,026	4,081,848	3,877,782	5,271,853
DEPT. OF TRADE & CUSTOMS—						
Customs and Excise ... ..	262,353	314,410	330,311	361,903	404,842	404,142
Quarantine ... ..	...	23,355	21,246	22,973	23,371	31,985
Fisheries ... ..	...	5,605	5,354	6,688	6,754	7,450
Lighthouses ... ..	...	...	...	...	2,041	59,820
Analyst ... ..	...	1,995	2,511	3,235	2,523	2,930
Interstate Commission ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	12,076
Navigation ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	2,000
Sugar Bounties ... ..	...	402,132	630,762	543,503	370,125	114,000
Iron Bonus ... ..	...	32,579	29,427	23,048	18,098	53,000
Shale Oil Bounties ... ..	...	...	1,473	3,368	3,759	20,000
Wood Pulp and Rock Phosphate Bounties ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	10,000
Other Bounties ... ..	...	5,885	10,267	19,574	14,412	18,800
Interest on transferred properties ...	...	...	...	39,514	29,859	23,110
Additions, New Works, etc.—						
Customs ... ..	150	5,124	1,922	1,811	9,013	10,752
Quarantine ... ..	...	...	2,018	13,204	28,093	34,000
Lighthouses ... ..	...	...	...	...	7,461	13,000
Total Dept. of Trade and Customs	262,503	791,085	1,035,291	1,088,821	920,351	817,065
POSTMASTER-GENERAL'S DEPT.—						
General Expenditure ... ..	2,346,666	3,231,198	3,559,785	3,962,251	4,496,425	4,971,445
Interest, &c., on transferred properties	...	...	...	368,645	285,099	217,820
Additions, New Works, etc....	37,149	555,557	783,446	1,443,115	1,088,022	1,350,113
Total Postmaster-General's Dept. ...	2,383,815	3,786,755	4,343,231	5,774,011	5,869,546	6,539,378
DEPT. OF HOME AFFAIRS—						
Administrative Staff ... ..	8,260	11,454	14,178	15,684	22,606	28,817
Public Works Staff ... ..	...	17,738	11,505	17,192	26,054	34,403
Lands and Surveys ... ..	...	...	...	2,531	13,699	27,225
Bureau of Census and Statistics	...	15,137	12,009	12,647	14,260	18,555
Census (Collection of, etc.) ... ..	...	...	94,558	56,209	15,626	6,000
Meteorological Bureau ... ..	...	16,414	17,389	22,389	22,729	26,116
Additions, New Works, etc....	...	2,526	47,318	(d)128,280	(d)186,345	(d)241,177
Miscellaneous ... ..	17,748	15,182	11,672	9,602	14,998	13,119
Total Dept. of Home Affairs... ..	26,008	78,451	208,629	264,544	316,317	395,412
Total Expenditure ... ..	3,733,218	8,155,666	<sup>b</sup> 11,321,354	<sup>e</sup> 14,299,599	<sup>h</sup> 14,930,180	17,800,223
Contribution to States ... ..	7,368,137	8,495,673	5,196,424	5,824,423	6,119,930	6,315,000
Total Disbursements ... ..	11,101,355	16,651,339	16,517,778	20,124,022	21,050,110	24,115,223
Per head of population—	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Commonwealth Expenditure ... ..	19 6	1 17 9	2 11 2	3 2 7	3 3 1	3 12 8
Contribution to States ... ..	1 18 6	1 19 4	1 3 6	1 5 6	f1 5 10	f1 5 9
Total Disbursements ... ..	2 18 0	3 17 1	3 14 8	4 8 1	4 8 11	4 18 5

(b) Exclusive of £1,837,174 paid to Trust Fund on account of Defence (£918,587) and Old Age Pensions (£918,587). (c) Includes £406,767 paid in August, 1910. (d) Federal Capital and sundry departments. (e) Exclusive of £424,366 paid to Trust Fund on account of Old Age Pensions and Construction of Fleet. (f) Includes special payment to Tasmania. (g) In addition, £475,342 was expended from Trust Fund. (h) In addition, £856,974 was paid into Trust Fund.

**No. 31.—COMMONWEALTH TRUST FUND INVESTMENTS,  
31st MARCH, 1914.**

**AUSTRALIAN NOTES FUNDS.**

	Amount.	Rate of Interest.	Date of Maturity.	Annual Amount of Interest.
	£	per cent.		£
Commonwealth Inscribed Stock	1,701,000	3½	{ 1.4.1962 to 1.4.1972 }	59,535
State Government Securities—				
N.S.W. Funded Stock ..	800,000	3¾	10.8.1919	30,000
Victorian Government Debentures (face value, £800,000)	784,000	3½	1.5.1921	28,000
Western Australian Stock ..	590,000	3¾	1.1.1926	22,125
,, Treasury Bills {	100,000	4	15.4.1914	12,000
	200,000	4	20.6.1914	
Tasmanian Inscribed Stock }	160,000	3¾	1.4.1921	17,250
	300,000	3¾	1.10.1921	
Fixed Deposits—				
New South Wales State Government ..	{ 800,000 200,000	{ 4 4	{ 13.6.1914 21.6.1914	{ 40,000
Commonwealth Bank of Aust.	200,000	3½	{ 30.6.1914 to 30.9.1914	{ 7,000
Launceston Bank ...	25,000	4	20.6.1914	1,000
<b>Total .. ..</b>	<b>586 0,000</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>216,910</b>

**OTHER FUNDS.**

Investment	Amount.	Rate of Interest.	Date of Maturity.	Annual Amount of Interest.
	£    s.    d.	per cent.		£    s.    d.
General Trust Funds—				
Commonwealth Inscribed Stock .. ..	1,297,200    0    0	3½	{ 1.4.1962 to 1.4.1972 }	{ 45,402    0    0
Victorian Govt. Debentures—				
(Face value, £1800)	1,597    17    6	3	{ 1.7.1921 to 1.1.1932	{ 54    0    0
(Face value, £2000)	1,980    0    0	3½	1.4.1916	70    0    0
Silver and Bronze Bullion	69,866    5    6	..	..	..
Fidelity Guarantee Fund—				
Vic. Govt. Debentures—				
(Face value, £3600) ..	3,473    5    0	{ 3 and 3½	{ 1.4.1916 to 1.7.1930	{ 120    10    0

## COMMONWEALTH TRUST FUND INVESTMENTS (continued).

OTHER FUNDS.—*continued.*

Investment.	Amount.			Rate of Interest.	Date of Maturity.	Annual Amount of Interest.		
	£	s	d.	per cent.		£	s.	d.
Sinking Funds—								
Northern Territory and Port Augusta Railway Loans—								
Commonwealth Inscribed Stock .. .. .	42,800	0	0	3½	1.4.1962 to 1.4.1972	1,498	0	0
Stock Redemption Fund—								
Commonwealth Inscribed Stock .. .. .	9,000	0	0	3½	1.4.1962 to 1.4.1972	315	0	0
Officers' Assurance—								
Fixed Deposits—								
Bank of New South Wales, Melbourne ..	1,550	0	0	4	17.6.1914 to 12.1.1916	62	0	0
Savings Bank, Melbourne—								
Deposit .. .. .	93	6	3	3	At call	3	5	2
	1,427,560	14	3	..	..	47,524	15	1

## No. 32.—STATEMENT OF LOAN APPROPRIATIONS AND EXPENDITURE.

	Loan Appropriation.	Expenditure.			Balance of Appropriation available in 1913-14.
		1911-12.	1912-13.	Total to June 30, 1913.	
Act No. 24 of 1911—	£	£	£	£	£
Railway Construction, Kalgoorlie to Port Augusta ... .. .	1,000,000	...	606,985	606,985	393,015
Acquisition of land, Fed. Capital Territory	600,000	...	169,845	169,845	430,155
Land and buildings in London ... .. .	600,000	400,000	19,856	419,856	180,144
Resumption of Treasury Bills issued by S.A. on account of Northern Territory ...	226,000	226,000	...	226,000	...
Payment to South Australia of amount expended towards construction of Railway—Port Augusta to Oodnadatta ... .. .	34,476	34,476	...	34,476	...
Act No. 22 of 1912—					
Acquisition of property in Perth, etc. ...	153,000	...	152,319	152,319	681
Redemption of loans raised by South Aust. on account of Northern Territory ...	71,945	...	71,945	71,945	...
Redemption of loans raised by South Aust. on account of the Port Augusta Railway	304,581	...	168,954	168,954	135,627
Act No. 24 of 1913—					
Railway Construction—Kalgoorlie to Port Augusta ... .. .	1,400,000	...	...	...	1,400,000
Railway Construction—Pine Creek to the Kathleen River and southwards ...	400,000	...	...	...	400,000
Construction of Railway and Wharves—Papua ... .. .	60,000	...	...	...	60,000
Purchase of land for Post and Telegraph purposes ... .. .	170,000	...	...	...	170,000
Construction of conduits and laying wires underground ... .. .	425,000	...	...	...	425,000
Machinery, etc., Dockyards—Cockatoo Isld.	175,000	...	...	...	175,000
For the erection of London Offices ...	150,000	...	...	...	150,000
	5,770,002	660,476	1,189,904	1,850,380	3,919,622



**No. 36.—COMMONWEALTH REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE, APRIL, 1914 and 1913, AND DURING TEN MONTHS OF FINANCIAL YEARS 1913-14 and 1912-13.**

	April.		Ten Months of Financial Year	
	1914.	1913.	1913-14.	1912-13.
REVENUE—	£	£	£	£
Customs ... ..	1,029,936	1,086,192	10,578,019	11,061,816
Excise ... ..	173,493	221,731	1,979,095	2,100,835
Post, Telegraph, and Telephone	373,559	378,266	3,759,900	3,515,934
Land Tax ... ..	59,199	49,553	227,138	121,706
Patents, Trade Marks, etc. ...	2,333	1,862	22,660	19,351
Quarantine ... ..	1,514	1,065	12,305	10,999
Coinage ... ..	15,482	12,549	178,145	101,742
Northern Territory ... ..	3,710	3,454	33,649	29,881
Other Receipts ... ..	9,666	21,159	201,888	162,072
Total Revenue ... ..	1,668,892	1,775,831	16,992,799	17,124,336
EXPENDITURE—				
Ordinary Expenditure ... ..	867,434	1,047,477	9,571,643	9,800,850
Additions, New Works ... ..	199,084	236,115	1,961,703	1,934,849
Amount paid to State Treasurers	642,101	505,096	5,160,800	4,873,389
Total Expenditure ... ..	1,708,619	1,788,688	16,694,146	16,609,088

**No. 37.—COMMONWEALTH NOTES ISSUED AS AT UNDERMENTIONED DATES.**

Denomina- tion.	29th Dec., 1910.	27th Dec., 1911.	24th Dec., 1912.	25th June, 1913.	27th Dec., 1913.	25th Mar., 1914.	23rd May, 1914.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
10/- ... ..	...	...	...	13,389	18,413	23,473	23,132
£1 ... ..	1,175,566	3,511,163	3,191,100	2,951,943	3,144,170	3,008,747	2,939,159
£5 ... ..	952,040	3,263,445	3,414,695	3,096,795	3,438,055	3,395,045	3,337,045
£10 ... ..	675,020	1,724,210	1,771,300	1,622,350	1,657,970	1,702,790	1,667,320
£20 ... ..	177,500	397,740	405,780	359,640	325,360	365,280	382,080
£50 ... ..	294,050	890,700	819,400	720,500	916,000	817,500	876,200
£100 ... ..	115,300	369,100	410,000	398,000	479,600	512,700	517,100
Total ... ..	3,389,476	10,156,358	10,012,275	9,162,617	9,979,568	9,825,535	9,742,036
Gold reserve	1,140,344	4,949,422	4,465,339	3,695,657	4,512,599	4,358,566	4,275,065
Per cent. of reserve ... ..	33.65	48.73	44.60	40.33	45.22	44.36	43.88

**No. 38.—OLD-AGE AND INVALID PENSIONS.**

State.	Number of Pensioners as at 24/4/14.			Number per 10,000 of Population.†		Average Fort- nightly Pen- sion as at 30/6/13.		Aggregate Annual Rate of Payment (approximate).	
	Old-age.	Invalid.	Total Old-age and Invalid.	Old- age.	Inva- lid.	Old- age.	Inva- lid.	Amnt.	Per head of Pop.
New South Wales ... ..	32,381	6,377	38,758	177	35	s. d. 19 6	s. d. 19 8	£ 983,892	s. d. 10 9
Victoria ... ..	26,804	4,677	31,481	190	33	19 7	19 8	801,970	11 4
Queensland ... ..	11,565	1,935	13,500	175	29	19 7	19 8	343,902	10 5
South Australia ... ..	8,304	1,141	9,445	189	26	19 2	19 7	235,950	10 9
Western Australia ... ..	3,863	726	4,589	120	23	19 4	19 4	115,336	7 2
Tasmania ... ..	4,395	1,144	5,539	218	57	19 2	19 7	138,632	13 9
Total ... ..	87,312	16,000	103,312	179	33	19 6	19 8	2,619,682	10 9

† Population taken as at 31st December, 1913.

**No. 39.—MATERNITY ALLOWANCES.**

The Maternity Allowance Act came into force on 10th October, 1912, and from that date until 25th April, 1914, the following claims were dealt with:—

	Number Passed.	Number Rejected.	Number under Consideration	Total Number.	Amount Paid.
					£
New South Wales ..	73,244	534	629	74,407	366,220
Victoria ..	52,219	239	426	52,884	261,095
Queensland ..	28,300	150	145	28,595	141,500
South Australia ..	17,897	103	193	18,193	89,485
Western Australia ..	12,894	115	156	13,165	64,470
Tasmania ..	8,557	54	32	8,643	42,785
Total ..	193,111	1,195	1,581	195,887	965,555

**No. 40.—SALES AND PURCHASES OF LAND BY PAYERS OF COMMONWEALTH LAND TAX DURING THE PERIOD FROM 1st. OCT., 1910, to 30th JUNE, 1911.**

State.	Sales.		Purchases.	
	No.	Unimproved Value.	No.	Unimproved Value.
		£		£
Central Office* and Victoria ...	7,032	7,684,221	1,601	3,798,275
New South Wales ...	7,134	6,931,090	1,151	3,496,973
Queensland ...	1,109	1,027,206	166	511,328
South Australia ...	2,059	1,798,545	744	1,135,069
Western Australia ...	656	391,555	107	121,022
Tasmania ...	298	355,676	105	203,839
Total ...	18,288	18,188,293	3,874	9,266,506

\* Central Office deals with estates that include properties in more than one State.

**No. 41.—SALES AND PURCHASES OF LAND between 30th June, 1911, and 30th June, 1912 (by persons who have lodged returns).****SALES.**

STATE.	TOWN LAND.		COUNTRY LAND.			TOTAL.	
	No. of Sales.	Un-improved Value.	No. of Sales.	Un-improved Value.	Area.	No. of Sales.	Un-improved Value.
		£		£	acres.		£
New South Wales ..	4,033	1,841,596	1,335	4,617,891	3,489,260	5,368	6,459,487
Victoria ..	3,061	2,140,976	1,035	2,341,139	599,869	4,096	4,482,115
Queensland ..	994	409,993	319	700,844	782,008	1,313	1,110,837
South Australia ..	1,172	377,458	431	807,560	268,061	1,603	1,185,018
Western Australia ..	1,027	252,986	244	108,634	130,141	1,271	361,620
Tasmania ..	263	77,715	154	237,346	124,113	417	315,061
TOTAL ..	10,550	5,100,724	3,518	8,813,414	5,393,452	14,068	13,914,138

**PURCHASES.**

STATE.	TOWN LAND.		COUNTRY LAND.			TOTAL.	
	No. of Purchases.	Un-improved Value.	No. of Purchases.	Un-improved Value.	Area.	No. of Purchases.	Un-improved Value.
		£		£	acres.		£
New South Wales ..	439	790,381	322	1,238,707	1,025,083	761	2,029,088
Victoria ..	264	479,931	280	764,539	527,585	544	1,244,470
Queensland ..	103	323,313	73	450,100	553,974	176	773,413
South Australia ..	144	132,429	130	381,578	157,812	274	514,007
Western Australia ..	87	35,879	24	10,443	9,005	111	46,322
Tasmania ..	22	28,998	23	53,883	36,597	45	82,881
TOTAL ..	1,059	1,790,931	852	2,899,250	2,010,056	1,911	4,690,181

## No. 42.—COMMONWEALTH LAND TAX ASSESSMENTS, 1910-1913.

	1910.	1911-12.	1912-13.
NUMBER OF TAXPAYERS—	No.	No.	No.
Resident Owners .. .. .	..	12,064	12,059
Absentee Owners .. .. .	..	2,649	2,290
TOTAL .. .. .	14,210	14,713	14,349
UNIMPROVED VALUE OF LAND AS RE- TURNED BY OWNERS—	£	£	£
Resident .. .. .	200,873,622	179,615,366	..
Absentee .. .. .	6,673,918	6,543,523	..
TOTAL .. .. .	207,547,540	186,158,889	..
UNIMPROVED VALUE AS ASCERTAINED BY DEPARTMENT—			
Resident .. .. .	173,286,378	183,884,035	..
Absentee .. .. .	5,160,320	6,707,890	..
TOTAL .. .. .	178,446,698	190,591,925	..
TAX ASSESSED ON—			
Urban Land—Resident Owners ..	432,565	474,291	..
Absentee Owners ..	25,567	51,164	..
TOTAL .. .. .	458,132	525,455	..
Rural Land—Resident Owners ..	909,647	886,953	..
Absentee Owners ..	37,190	32,852	..
TOTAL .. .. .	946,837	919,805	..
All Land—Resident Owners ..	1,342,212	1,361,244	1,328,022
Absentee Owners ..	62,757	84,016	57,002
TOTAL .. .. .	1,404,969	1,445,260	1,385,024
AREA OF RURAL LAND ASSESSED ..	..	acres. 63,648,925	..
ASSESSED TAX PER ACRE ON RURAL LAND	..	d. 3.468	..

## No. 43.—LAND TAX ASSESSMENTS, 1911-12.

## MISCELLANEOUS PARTICULARS RELATING TO EACH STATE.

	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'land.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Total.
Area of State .. .. .	1,000 ac. 198,638	1,000 ac. 56,246	1,000 ac. 429,120	1,000 ac. 243,245	1,000 ac. 624,589	1,000 ac. 16,777	1,000 ac. 1,903,732a
Per cent. to Total .. .. .	10.4	3.1	22.6	12.7	32.8	0.8	100
Land Alienated, in Process of Alienation or held under Lease or Licence .. .. .	1,000 ac. 182,617	1,000 ac. 44,812	1,000 ac. 332,940	1,000 ac. 122,745	1,000 ac. 196,471	1,000 ac. 7,759	1,000 ac. 981,563b
Per cent. to Total .. .. .	18.6	4.6	33.9	12.5	20.0	0.8	100
Area of Rural Land included in Taxable Returns .. .. .	1,000 ac. 33,556	1,000 ac. 9,260	1,000 ac. 7,034	1,000 ac. 6,502	1,000 ac. 4,839	1,000 ac. 2,458	1,000 ac. 63,649
Per cent. to Total .. .. .	52.7	14.6	11.1	10.2	7.6	3.8	100
Average Tax per acre on Rural Lands .. .. .	3.518d. £	5.559d. £	2.508d. £	3.398d. £	.953d. £	2.803d. £	3.468d. £
Tax Assessed on Urban Lands	248,919	155,842	42,884	41,966	27,985	7,859	525,455
Tax Assessed on Rural Lands	491,849	214,469	73,510	92,048	19,220	28,709	919,805
Total Tax Assessed .. .. .	740,768	370,311	116,394	134,014	47,205	36,568	1,445,260
Tax Assessed in each State per cent. to Total—							
Urban Lands .. .. .	47.4	29.6	8.2	8.0	5.3	1.5	100
Rural Lands .. .. .	53.5	23.3	8.0	10.0	2.1	3.1	100
Total .. .. .	51.2	25.6	8.1	9.3	3.3	2.5	100

a Includes Northern Territory, 335,117,000 acres, or 17.6 % of the total area.

b Includes Northern Territory 94,219,000 acres, or 9.6 % of the total land alienated, etc.

## State Finance.

## No. 44.—CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUNDS OF STATES.

## REVENUE, 1911-12.

Sources of Revenue.	New Sth. Wales.	Victoria.	Queens- land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tas- mania.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Taxation ...	1,885,653	1,501,696	787,577	551,994	352,314	340,434	5,419,668
Railways and Tramways ...	8,067,597	5,237,466	3,032,929	2,145,634	1,896,579	314,708	20,694,913
Land—Sales ...	1,765,459	133,596	875,221	347,428	243,350	60,300	3,953,058
Rentals ...	2,046,993	1,667,657	757,067	511,719	597,879	236,761	5,818,096
Commonwealth Subsidy ...	2,011,114	1,244,046	536,533	762,612	739,798	98,196	5,392,299
All other Sources ...							
Total Revenue ...	15,776,816	10,009,796	5,989,347	4,450,739	3,966,673	1,084,663	41,278,034
“ “ per head ...	£ s. d. 9 8 5	£ s. d. 7 6 11	£ s. d. 9 12 6	£ s. d. 10 12 10	£ s. d. 13 9 9	£ s. d. 5 12 1	£ s. d. 9 0 8

## 1912-13.

Taxation ...	1,405,360	1,577,878	806,677	536,401	393,615	345,282	5,065,213
Railways and Tramways ...	8,544,376	5,250,599	3,318,752	2,265,827	2,047,820	324,909	21,752,283
Land—Sales ...	999,363	233,232	910,202	232,343	382,117	62,568	3,967,027
Rentals ...	836,585	149,899	775,948	137,919	605,145	32,799	6,115,469
Commonwealth Subsidy ...	2,178,683	1,691,833	566,634	817,057	1,167,962	104,025	6,132,453
All other Sources ...	2,092,931	1,388,844					
Total Revenue ...	16,057,298	10,287,285	6,378,213	4,506,698	4,596,659	1,206,292	43,032,445
“ “ per head ...	£ s. d. 9 0 6	£ s. d. 7 9 0	£ s. d. 10 0 5	£ s. d. 10 9 6	£ s. d. 15 0 3	£ s. d. 6 2 4	£ s. d. 9 1 10

## 1913-14. (TREASURERS' ESTIMATES).

Taxation ...	2,246,370	1,648,480	859,000	610,304	415,000	349,030	6,128,184
Railways and Tramways ...	9,782,950	5,540,800	3,625,000	2,280,000	2,425,000	330,000	23,983,750
Land—Sales ...	2,291,530	1,743,097	805,261	535,000	612,810	330,000	6,317,698
Rentals ...	3,924,870	1,671,894	1,509,468	1,125,416	1,940,214	189,932	10,361,794
Commonwealth Subsidy ...							
All other Sources ...							
Total Revenue ...	18,245,720	10,604,271	6,798,729	4,550,720	5,393,024	1,198,962	46,791,426

† Excluding Mallee Land Account.

## EXPENDITURE, 1911-12.

Heads of Expenditure.	New Sth. Wales.	Victoria.	Queens- land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tas- mania.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Interest and Charges on Public Debt ...	3,889,023	2,312,107	1,724,304	1,379,676	1,101,560	462,597	10,869,267
Railways and Tramways (exclusive of construction) ...	5,422,083	3,330,249	61,915,246	1,395,839	1,354,847	221,175	13,639,441
All other Expenditure ...	5,965,985	4,356,986	2,326,142	1,675,224	1,644,675	380,953	16,349,873
Total Expenditure ...	15,277,001	9,999,342	5,965,692	4,450,739	4,101,082	1,064,725	40,858,581
“ “ per head ...	£ s. d. 9 2 8	£ s. d. 7 6 9	£ s. d. 9 11 9	£ s. d. 10 12 10	£ s. d. 13 18 10	£ s. d. 5 10 1	£ s. d. 8 18 10

## EXPENDITURE, 1912-13.

Heads of Expenditure.	New Sth. Wales.	Victoria.	Queens- land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tas- mania.	Total.
Interest and Charges on Pub- lic Debt ... ..	£ 3,988,336	£ 2,415,324	£ 1,844,096	£ 1,314,091	£ 1,207,967	£ 447,581	£ 11,217,395
Railways and Tramways (ex- clusive of construction) ...	6,390,420	3,459,832	2,148,991	1,479,301	1,518,293	217,355	15,214,192
All other Expenditure ...	6,419,744	4,382,925	2,379,010	1,713,306	2,060,803	430,947	17,386,735
Total Expenditure ...	16,798,500	10,258,081	6,372,097	4,506,698	4,787,063	1,095,883	43,818,322
„ „ per head ...	£ s. d. 9 9 0	£ s. d. 7 8 8	£ s. d. 10 0 3	£ s. d. 10 9 6	£ s. d. 15 12 9	£ s. d. 5 11 2	£ s. d. 9 5 2

1913-14.

(TREASURERS' ESTIMATES.)

Interest, etc. ....	4,065,100	2,361,065	2,010,163	1,282,265		497,543	
Railways and Tramways ...	7,384,745	3,729,904	2,250,084	1,529,650		230,930	
All other ... ..	6,857,022	4,503,582	2,530,102	1,731,392		400,398	
Total Expenditure ...	18,306,867	10,594,551	6,790,349	4,543,307	5,528,230	1,128,871	46,892,175

(a) Exclusive of transfers, etc. to Public Works Fund.

(b) Railways only.

## No. 45.—LOANS EXPENDITURE DURING THE YEAR 1912-13.

Heads of Expenditure.	New Sth. Wales.	Victoria.	Queens- land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tas- mania.	Total.
Railways and Tramways ...	£ 4,618,967	£ 1,231,113	£ 2,066,819	£ 1,207,335	£ 1,948,876	£ 116,393	£ 11,189,503
Water Supply, Water Conser- vation, and Sewerage ...	1,595,093	256,724	2,535	382,672	393,385	183,625	3,833,957
Harbours, Rivers, & Lights ...	677,631	...	...	173,471	168,069	...	...
Roads and Bridges ...	...	...	634	...	...	18,897	...
Land Purchased for Settlemt. Public Buildings, including State schools ... ..	300,000	569,473	...	(a) 33,168	912,690	27,856	3,405,814
All other purposes ...	410,031	...	51,698	32,771	...	57,789	...
	101,872	145,387	326,380	484,256	...	...	...
Total ... ..	7,703,594	2,202,697	2,448,066	2,247,337	3,423,020	404,560	18,429,274
Loans Expenditure per head	£ s. d. 4 6 8	£ s. d. 1 11 10	£ s. d. 3 16 11	£ s. d. 5 4 6	£ s. d. 11 3 7	£ s. d. 2 1 0	£ s. d. 3 17 10

(a) Credit.

## AGGREGATE LOANS EXPENDITURE TO 30TH JUNE, 1913.

	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000
Railways and Tramways ...	66,623	44,511	32,101	16,034	15,270	4,670	179,209
Telegraphs and Telephones ...	* 1,762	...	996	992	332	142	4,224
Water Supply, Water Conser- vation, and Sewerage ...	17,493	10,894	367	6,905	3,959	...	39,618
Harbours, Rivers, & Lights ...	11,338	611	2,446	2,502	3,001	...	19,898
Roads and Bridges ...	1,839	176	925	1,465	...	4,023	...
Land Purchased for Settlemt. Defence ... ..	788	4,383	...	1,765	...	157	...
Public Buildings, including State schools ... ..	1,458	149	363	292	5,201	128	50,792
All other purposes ...	4,592	1,912	1,552	1,189	...	1,002	...
	2,323	2,317	7,645	3,606	...	1,542	...
Total ... ..	108,216	64,953	46,395	34,750	27,763	11,664	293,741

\* Including Post Offices.

† The Loan Fund of Queensland has been augmented by transfers from Revenue.

**No. 46.—TOTAL PUBLIC DEBTS OF THE SEVERAL STATES on 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1913.**

Year ended June 30.	N. S. W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901 ...	67,361,246	50,071,275	38,416,514	26,448,805	12,709,430	8,511,005	203,518,279
1902 ...	71,592,485	50,933,957	40,418,177	27,272,545	14,942,310	9,095,735	214,255,200
1903 ...	77,692,987	51,447,900	41,031,247	27,843,370	15,627,298	9,228,963	222,871,765
1904 ...	80,033,581	51,819,962	41,773,297	28,533,645	16,090,288	9,436,839	227,747,612
1905 ...	82,321,898	51,763,767	41,764,467	28,773,695	16,642,773	9,471,971	230,738,671
1906 ...	85,641,734	53,079,800	41,764,467	30,032,635	18,058,553	9,800,631	238,427,820
1907 ...	85,607,832	53,104,989	41,764,467	30,526,718	19,222,638	9,923,083	240,149,727
1908 ...	87,635,826	53,305,487	42,264,467	29,935,858	20,493,618	10,150,233	243,835,489
1909 ...	90,307,419	54,667,197	44,276,067	30,436,183	21,951,753	10,134,914	251,773,533
1910 ...	92,525,095	55,576,725	44,276,067	31,387,870	23,287,453	10,570,453	257,623,663
1911 ...	95,523,926	57,983,764	44,613,197	34,224,653*	23,703,953	11,077,790	267,127,283
1912 ...	100,052,635	60,737,216	47,068,186	29,440,113	26,233,523	11,302,411	274,884,084
1913 ...	106,170,747	62,776,724	53,604,733	30,147,883	30,276,436	11,495,963	294,472,426
Increase since 1901.	38,809,501	12,705,449	15,188,219	3,699,078	17,567,006	2,984,958	90,954,211

\* Includes Northern Territory Debt, £3,657,385, and Port Augusta to Oodnadatta Railway Debt, £2,240,011, taken over by the Commonwealth from 1st January 1911.

**PUBLIC DEBT AS ON 30TH JUNE, 1913.**

Particulars.	New Sth. Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Floated in London ...	73,740,413	37,281,578	44,250,947	17,001,866	24,099,753	8,020,572	204,395,129
Floated in Australia ...	32,430,334	25,495,146	9,353,786	13,146,017	6,176,683	3,475,391	90,077,357
Total Gross Debt ...	106,170,747	62,776,724	53,604,733	30,147,883	30,276,436*	11,495,963	294,472,486
Sinking Funds ...	381,893	1,226,667	51,347	299,567	3,300,345†	496,031	5,764,850
Total Net Debt ...	105,788,854	61,550,057	53,553,386	29,848,316	26,967,091	10,999,932	288,707,636
Total Net Debt per head	£ s. d. 58 10 7	£ s. d. 44 5 4	£ s. d. 51 12 2	£ s. d. 68 16 4	£ s. d. 85 17 11	£ s. d. 56 11 0	£ s. d. 60 2 5

\* Exclusive of £2,031,833 on account of Bonds issued to State Savings Bank under Agricultural Land Purchase Act and Agricultural Bank Act. † 31st March, 1913

**No. 47.—RATES OF INTEREST PAYABLE ON THE AGGREGATE PUBLIC DEBTS OF THE STATES OF THE COMMONWEALTH at 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1913.**

30th June.	Amount of Debt bearing interest at								Amount not bearing Interest.	Total Public Debt all States.
	6%	5%	4½%	4%	3¾%	3½%	3¼%	3%		
	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000
1901 ...	804	1,224	5,079	93,670	...	65,727	275	36,733	6	203,518
1902 ...	549	799	5,077	91,610	...	70,698	300	45,214	8	214,255
1903 ...	471	368	5,075	93,786	1,500	71,972	279	49,413	7	222,871
1904 ...	434	343	69	98,649	1,825	76,671	256	49,492	9	227,748
1905 ...	384	243	67	103,945	1,825	74,795	289	49,181	10	230,739
1906 ...	346	243	64	102,578	2,045	84,049	200	48,891	12	238,428
1907 ...	309	243	61	94,972	2,514	93,522	175	48,292	62	240,150
1908 ...	298	243	58	87,392	3,132	104,601	150	47,948	13	243,835
1909 ...	270	243	56	80,403	5,218	117,970	125	47,473	15	251,774
1910 ...	209	243	53	76,983	10,897	121,988	75	47,162	14	257,624
1911 ...	191	193	49	71,433	21,588	126,678	75	46,910	10	267,127
1912 ...	156	143	46	67,990	26,251	133,614	50	46,629	5	274,884
1913 ...	110	143	43	*85,611	27,855	132,109	25	46,560	16	294,472
Increase since 1901...	—694	—1,081	—5,036	—8,059	27,855	66,382	—250	9,827	10	90,954

\* £100 at 4½%. NOTE.—Minus sign (—) denotes decrease.

No. 48.—LOANS RAISED IN LONDON BY THE SEVERAL STATES DURING THE FIVE YEARS ENDED 30th JUNE, 1913.

44

STATE FINANCE.

Date of Flotation.	Face Value of Loan.	Rate of Interest Payable	Fixed Price Per Cent.	Flotation Expenses.		Accrued Interest.		Net Proceeds (excluding Accrued Interest.)		When Redeemable.
				Amount.	% on Face Value.	Amount.	% on Face Value.	Amount.	% on Face Value.	

NEW SOUTH WALES.

8/1/1909*	...	£	2½	dis.	...	£	...	£	...	
19/2/1909*	...	750,000	2½	...	...	1,313	.175	...	...	
23/2/1909	...	500,000	3½	97½	...	875	.175	...	...	
27/5/1909	...	1,500,000	3½	98½	...	36,427	2.428	11,115	.741	
17/2/1910	...	3,000,000	3½	97	...	71,648	2.388	26,600	.887	
16/5/1912*	...	2,750,000	3½	dis.	...	66,193	2.407	21,405	.778	
Between	...	2,000,000	4	99	...	3,508	.175	...	...	
October, 1912	...	1,500,000	4	98	...	31,179	2.079	...	...	
and May, 1913	...	3,000,000	4	99½	...	58,800	1.960	4,093	1.364	
30/5/13	...	750,000	4	Par	...	77,016	2.567	4,789	1.596	
						1,312	0.175	...	...	
								728,062	97.050	Redeemed, 1st July, 1909
								486,625	97.324	
								1,414,958	94.331	1/7/1950, option after 1/7/1930
								2,856,752	95.225	" " " "
								2,579,902	93.815	" " " "
								1,926,492	96.325	Redeemed, 16th May, 1913
								1,453,821	96.921	1st October, 1922
								2,877,107	95.903	" " " "
								2,903,195	96.775	1/7/1962, option after 1/7/1942
								748,688	99.825	30/5/14

VICTORIA.

11/5/1909	...	1,500,000	3½	98	36,205	2.414	12,032	.802	1,421,763	94.784	1/10/1949, option after 1/10/1929
Various	...	588,352	3½	Par	14,135	2.626	...	...	524,217	97.374	" " " "
1910-11	...										

QUEENSLAND.

March, 1909	...	2,000,000	3½	97	48,055	2.403	25,206	1.260	1,8 6,739	93.337	1/1/1945
July, 1912	...	2,000,000	3½	96	48,789	2.440	14,947	1.247	1,856,264	92.813	1/10/1960, option after 1/10/1940
November, 1912	...	2,000,000	4	99	48,623	2.431	22,699	1.135	1,908,678	95.433	1/10/1950
January, 1913	...	2,000,000	4	99	48,760	2.438	18,655	.933	1,912,776	95.638	" " " "

## SOUTH AUSTRALIA.

1/7/1908	...	22,900	3½	99½	} †	...	†	...	†	...	}	1/7/1936, option after 1926
1/1/1909	...	2,000,000	3½	97½ <sup>11</sup> / <sub>16</sub>								
1/1/1909	...	2,200	3½	99½								
1/1/1909	...	5,400	3½	Par								
1/12/1909	...	500,000	3½	*								£210,600, 1/12/1924 ; £289,400, 1/12/1934

## WESTERN AUSTRALIA.

24/5/1909	...	1,445,000	3½	96½	34,647	2.398	13,960	.966	1,345,818	93.136	1/4/1955, option after 1/4/1935	
2/6/1910	...	1,342,000	3½	96½	33,093	2.466	14,021	1.045	1,247,916	92.989		
14/2/1912	...	1,000,000	3½	99	25,768	2.577	5,392	.539	958,840	95.884	1/2/1960	" " 1/2/1940
12/12/1912	...	1,000,000	4	99	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
19/4/1913	...	2,000,000	4	98½	†	†	†	†	1,908,400	95.420	†	†

## TASMANIA.

13/7/1908	...	200,000	3½	98½	4,782	2.391	568	.284	191,650	95.825	1/1/1940, option after 1/1/1920	
12/10/1909	...	300,000	3½	98½	7,240	2.413	...	...	288,260	96.087		
January, 1913	...	1,300,000	4	99	34,943	2.687	4,587	.352	1,247,470	95.958	1/7/1950	" " 1/7/1940
Total	...	39,155,852	...	...	...	2.177\$	...	.598\$	...	94.850\$	...	

\* Short dated Treasury Bills. † Not available \$ These figures relate to flotations amounting to £33,625,352, particulars relating to South Australian loans and some portion of Western Australian loans not being available.

**No. 49.—PUBLIC DEBT PER HEAD OF POPULATION OF THE SEVERAL STATES on 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1913.**

30th June.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	All States.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901 ...	49.467	41.622	76.484	73.298	67.400	49.568	53.726
1902 ...	51.539	42.224	79.083	75.923	72.644	52.305	55.719
1903 ...	54.955	42.720	79.740	77.605	70.960	51.311	57.271
1904 ...	55.614	43.133	79.935	79.274	68.363	51.802	57.785
1905 ...	55.390	42.966	78.882	79.147	67.197	51.660	57.698
1906 ...	56.933	43.779	77.731	82.003	70.770	53.535	58.739
1907 ...	55.487	43.315	76.799	82.321	75.236	54.164	58.258
1908 ...	55.794	43.066	76.010	78.550	79.343	54.532	58.185
1909 ...	56.559	43.405	77.381	77.776	83.304	53.555	58.930
1910 ...	56.619	43.464	74.365	78.697	85.878	55.691	58.988
1911 ...	57.780	43.693	72.282	82.735	82.355	58.693	59.524
1912 ...	57.589	44.850	74.240	69.924	86.920	59.480	59.250
1913 ...	58.742	45.150	81.680	69.520	96.420	59.100	61.325
Increase since 1901	9.275	3.528	5.196	—3.778	29.020	9.532	7.599

NOTE. (—) signifies decrease.

**No. 50.—ACCRUED PUBLIC DEBT SINKING FUNDS OF THE SEVERAL STATES on 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1913.**

30th June.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901 ...	386,383	208,284	...	32,879	429,227	169,546	1,226,319
1902 ...	655,796	389,782	...	35,480	486,737	206,257	1,774,052
1903 ...	775,208	313,295	...	117,338	655,069	180,257	2,041,167
1904 ...	894,621	320,957	...	114,476	864,752	200,385	2,395,191
1905 ...	439,034	315,554	...	133,149	1,073,844	214,171	2,175,752
1906 ...	566,484	938,011	...	251,349	1,320,603	236,297	3,312,744
1907 ...	482,737	832,988	...	531,466	1,600,044	261,431	3,708,666
1908 ...	223,001	629,490	...	1,050,812	1,904,433	304,633	4,112,369
1909 ...	405,648	727,021	...	1,426,318	2,233,385	357,419	4,149,788
1910 ...	331,308	851,085	...	650,100	2,569,707	374,806	4,777,006
1911 ...	504,921	1,017,866	...	616,956	2,888,035	414,601	5,442,379
1912 ...	653,981	1,131,531	15,000	561,550	2,918,733	420,972	5,701,767
1913 ...	381,893	1,226,667	51,347	299,567	3,309,345	*496,031	5,764,850
Increase since 1901	—4,490	1,018,383	51,347	266,688	2,880,118	326,485	4,538,531

\* 31st March.

**No. 51.—ANNUAL AMOUNT OF INTEREST PAYABLE ON THE PUBLIC DEBTS  
OF THE SEVERAL STATES AS EXISTING ON THE 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1913.**

30th June.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	All States.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901 ...	2,429,983	1,894,503	1,378,243	997,070	437,874	317,359	7,455,032
1902 ...	2,540,625	1,897,877	1,421,080	1,024,830	502,729	334,551	7,721,692
1903 ...	2,746,766	1,916,140	1,421,080	1,042,290	528,609	338,230	7,993,115
1904 ...	2,841,368	1,885,949	1,529,969	1,069,325	547,160	341,627	8,215,398
1905 ...	2,937,150	1,883,500	1,529,382	1,081,025	570,241	348,258	8,349,556
1906 ...	3,052,857	1,921,187	1,529,382	1,130,361	619,752	359,515	8,613,054
1907 ...	3,042,432	1,901,902	1,546,883	1,138,160	660,450	364,472	8,654,299
1908 ...	3,097,176	1,899,417	1,546,880	1,112,321	704,860	371,992	8,732,646
1909 ...	3,175,380	1,948,094	1,634,786	1,114,944	756,599	370,067	8,999,870
1910 ...	3,250,129	1,980,100	1,634,786	1,147,359	803,301	386,234	9,201,909
1911 ...	3,363,584	2,054,363	1,646,586	1,251,744	810,101	407,311	9,533,689
1912 ...	3,531,528	2,151,559	1,731,141	1,064,663	910,110	412,536	9,801,537
1913 ...	3,786,842	2,223,928	1,985,113	1,095,399	1,069,310	425,796	10,586,388
Increase since 1901	1,356,859	329,425	606,870	98,329	631,436	108,437	3,131,356

**No. 52.—AVERAGE RATES OF INTEREST PAYABLE ON THE PUBLIC DEBTS  
OF THE SEVERAL STATES on 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1913.**

30th June.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	All States.
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
1901 ...	3.608	3.749	3.735	3.770	3.445	3.729	3.682
1902 ...	3.549	3.726	3.709	3.754	3.364	3.678	3.639
1903 ...	3.536	3.725	3.709	3.743	3.383	3.665	3.631
1904 ...	3.551	3.639	3.706	3.740	3.401	3.666	3.617
1905 ...	3.568	3.639	3.706	3.757	3.426	3.677	3.627
1906 ...	3.565	3.619	3.706	3.758	3.432	3.668	3.620
1907 ...	3.554	3.581	3.704	3.735	3.436	3.673	3.605
1908 ...	3.534	3.563	3.704	3.710	3.439	3.665	3.589
1909 ...	3.517	3.564	3.692	3.663	3.447	3.651	3.575
1910 ...	3.513	3.563	3.692	3.655	3.450	3.654	3.572
1911 ...	3.522	3.543	3.691	3.657	3.418	3.677	3.569
1912 ...	3.529	3.543	3.675	3.616	3.463	3.650	3.567
1913 ...	3.567	3.542	3.703	3.633	3.532	3.704	3.595
Decrease since 1901	.041	.207	.032	.137	+.087	.025	.087

Note.— + signifies increase.



## AVERAGE PER DEPOSITOR.

End of Year.	N.S.W.			Victoria.			Queensland.			S. Aust.			W. Aust.			Tasmania.			Total.		
	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
1900-1	38	11	5	24	11	8	48	1	9	30	2	4	41	3	3	23	14	9	32	0	4
1907-8	41	10	11	26	5	0	49	1	2	33	7	11	39	19	6	28	1	4	34	10	10
1908-9	43	11	2	26	9	9	48	7	6	33	17	1	39	7	1	27	12	5	35	4	1
1909-10	43	15	8	27	10	1	49	0	4	33	14	10	40	8	2	27	5	1	35	16	1
1910-1	45	0	7	29	0	3	50	2	6	34	7	0	41	6	7	27	16	0	37	2	4
1911-2	46	12	4	30	12	9	52	15	10	35	8	1	39	13	9	28	16	3	38	11	4
1912-3*	46	12	2	31	12	5	51	9	3	34	15	10	38	12	9	28	18	4	38	18	0
Dec. 31, 1913*	46	16	11	31	14	10	51	0	3	34	6	6	37	5	8	28	13	10	39	1	4

## AVERAGE PER INHABITANT.

	8	0	3	8	0	6	7	15	2	10	10	0	8	11	3	5	16	9	8	3	0
1900-1	8	0	3	8	0	6	7	15	2	10	10	0	8	11	3	5	16	9	8	3	0
1907-8	11	4	6	10	17	10	9	0	4	15	8	5	11	6	9	8	4	8	11	1	9
1908-9	11	17	5	11	5	6	9	5	2	16	6	0	11	15	8	8	7	6	11	11	11
1909-10	12	9	8	12	1	6	9	14	7	17	2	8	13	2	1	8	11	2	12	5	8
1910-1	13	13	2	13	5	6	10	12	11	18	2	7	14	15	8	9	1	9	13	8	5
1911-2	14	11	7	14	10	5	11	11	8	19	8	11	14	11	7	10	3	6	14	8	4
1912-3*	15	19	0	15	19	10	13	4	2	20	4	3	14	17	8	10	9	4	15	13	4
Dec. 31, 1913*	17	11	0	16	9	1	14	7	5	20	8	8	14	16	9	10	18	10	16	12	0

\* Includes Commonwealth Savings Bank.

## No. 55.—COMMONWEALTH SAVINGS BANK.

	30th June, 1913.		31st December, 1913		31st March, 1914.	
	No. of Depositors.	Amount at Credit of Depositors.	No. of Depositors.	Amount at Credit of Depositors.	No. of Depositors.	Amount at Credit of Depositors.
		£		£		£
New South Wales	15,351	490,586	27,312	816,915	32,607	975,294
Victoria ..	17,602	666,275	24,357	911,649	27,734	1,031,179
Queensland ..	13,481	415,167	19,736	666,315	21,813	718,337
South Australia	3,544	129,931	6,255	230,579	7,265	278,152
Western Australia	4,114	112,359	7,290	203,994	8,752	232,336
Tasmania ..	29,107	820,442	30,528	825,622	31,382	834,775
Northern Territory	228	13,151	288	16,928	280	17,850
Papua ..	46	2,238	94	4,665	114	5,822
London ..	85	3,822	250	14,662	..	..
Total ..	83,558	2,693,971	116,110	3 691,329	129,947	4,093,745

## RAILWAYS.

## Section V.—Railways.

## No. 56.—PARTICULARS OF WORKING.

RAILWAYS (GOVERNMENT AND PRIVATE) OPEN FOR TRAFFIC, 1901-13.

NOTE.—The mileage of Government railways is shown by figures not in brackets; that of private lines is shown in brackets.

	1900-1.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.	1912-13.
Commonwealth ...	2,846 ... (80)	3,623 ... (265)	3,643 ... (266)	(b) 145 (—)	(b) 145 (—)	(b) 145 (—)
New South Wales ...	3,237 (a)	3,410 (47)	3,491 (51)	3,761 (266)	3,832 (266)	3,930 (a)
Victoria ...	2,801 (146)	3,498 (367)	3,661 (544)	3,868 (522)	4,266 (367)	4,524 (a)
Queensland ...	1,881 (a)	2,034 (58)	2,058 (58)	1,935 (58)	1,939 (58)	2,168 (a)
South Australia ...	1,355 (629)	2,044 (639)	2,145 (832)	2,376 (832)	2,598 (832)	2,854 (a)
Western Australia ...	1,355 (629)	2,044 (639)	2,145 (832)	2,376 (832)	2,598 (832)	2,854 (a)
Tasmania ...	458 (143)	463 (204)	469 (204)	470 (205)	496 (205)	509 (a)
Total ...	12,578 (a)	15,072 (1,580)	15,467 (1,955)	16,078 (1,934)	16,898 (1,779)	17,777 (a)
Private—						
For general traffic	(a)	943	936	1,099	944	(a)
„ private „	(a)	637	1,019	835	835	(a)
Grand total ...	—	16,652	17,432	18,012	18,677	(a)

(a) Not available.

(b) Pine Creek to Palmerston line (Northern Territory); the Port Augusta to Oodnadatta line, though the property of the Commonwealth Government, is still worked by the Government of South Australia, and is included in the lines of that State.

## GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS—YEAR ENDED 30TH JUNE, 1913.

Government.	Gross Earnings.	Working Expenses.	Net Earnings.		Cost of Construction and Equip'm't.	Net Earnings per cent. to Capital.
			Amount.	Per Train Mile.		
	£	£	£	s. d.	£1,000	£
Commonwealth *	15,933	16,666	-733	0 5	1,180	-0.06
New South Wales	6,748,985	4,644,881	2,104,104	2 3	57,654	3.76
Victoria ...	5,205,442	3,589,193	1,616,249	2 3	47,568	3.40
Queensland ...	3,321,672	2,150,991	1,170,681	2 1	31,828	3.63
South Australia ...	2,298,305	1,471,701	826,604	2 6	16,142	5.12
Western Australia	2,037,853	1,506,600	531,253	1 11	14,913	3.56
Tasmania ...	327,113	217,357	109,756	2 2	4,400	2.49
Total ...	19,955,303	13,597,389	6,357,914	2 2	173,685	3.66

-- Denotes loss.

## AVERAGE MILES WORKED.

	1900-1.	1907-8.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-12.	1912-13.
Commonwealth*	...	...	...	...	145	145	145
New South Wales	2,818	3,468	3,559	3,623	3,710	3,799	3,872
Victoria ...	3,228	3,896	3,897	3,441	3,505	3,543	3,639
Queensland ...	2,801	3,239	3,444	3,533	3,795	4,144	4,350
South Australia...	1,882	2,006	2,027	2,038	1,915	1,938	2,012
Western Australia	1,355	1,830	1,971	2,102	2,286	2,471	2,783
Tasmania ...	460	470	470	474	478	503	508
Total ...	12,544	14,409	14,868	15,211	15,834	16,543	17,309

\* For year ended 31st December, 1912.

## PARTICULARS OF WORKING (Continued).

	1900-1.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3.
TRAIN MILES RUN—THOUSANDS.						
Commonwealth ...	...	...	...	30	30	31
New South Wales ...	10,764	15,074	15,468	17,007	18,521	19,184
Victoria ...	11,066	11,291	11,706	12,973	13,837	14,235
Queensland ...	5,815	7,391	8,157	9,367	10,327	11,464
South Australia ...	4,423	4,956	5,451	5,946	6,244	6,625
Western Australia ...	4,126	4,102	4,398	4,963	5,227	5,623
Tasmania ...	896	1,029	1,060	1,041	1,047	1,006
Total ...	37,090	43,843	46,240	51,327	55,233	58,168

## GROSS EARNINGS.

	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000
Commonwealth ...	...	...	...	12	12	16
New South Wales ...	3,574	5,028	5,486	6,042	6,491	6,749
Victoria ...	3,338	4,178	4,444	4,896	5,219	5,205
Queensland ...	1,317	2,103	2,338	2,731	3,035	3,322
South Australia ...	1,250	1,652	1,853	2,045	2,148	2,298
Western Australia ...	1,353	1,509	1,637	1,844	1,885	2,038
Tasmania ...	206	280	284	278	313	327
Total ...	11,038	14,750	16,042	17,848	19,101	19,955

## WORKING EXPENSES.

	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000
Commonwealth ...	...	...	...	13	14	17
New South Wales ...	2,043	2,953	3,276	3,691	4,170	4,645
Victoria ...	2,075	2,515	2,818	3,099	3,442	3,589
Queensland ...	1,058	1,227	1,414	1,563	1,917	2,151
South Australia ...	754	953	1,082	1,256	1,363	1,472
Western Australia ...	1,045	974	1,097	1,216	1,344	1,506
Tasmania ...	174	204	212	216	221	217
Total ...	7,149	8,826	9,899	11,054	12,471	13,597

## NET EARNINGS.

	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000
Commonwealth ...	...	...	...	—1	—2	—1
New South Wales ...	1,531	2,076	2,209	2,351	2,321	2,104
Victoria ...	1,262	1,663	1,626	1,797	1,777	1,616
Queensland ...	259	876	924	1,167	1,116	1,171
South Australia ...	496	698	771	789	785	826
Western Australia ...	309	535	541	628	541	532
Tasmania ...	32	76	72	62	92	110
Total ...	3,889	5,924	6,143	6,793	6,630	6,358

## PARTICULARS OF WORKING (Continued).

	1900-1.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3.
NET EARNINGS PER CENT. TO CAPITAL COST.						
Commonwealth ...	£ ...	£ ...	£ ...	£ -0.13	£ -0.17	£ -0.06
New South Wales ...	3.93	4.36	4.52	4.61	4.34	3.76
Victoria ...	3.14	3.91	3.77	4.07	3.88	3.40
Queensland ...	1.31	3.74	3.80	4.51	3.95	3.63
South Australia ...	3.58	4.70	5.12	5.40	5.09	5.12
Western Australia ...	4.35	4.85	4.75	5.22	4.09	3.56
Tasmania ...	0.85	1.90	1.79	1.53	2.15	2.49
Total ...	3.15	4.13	4.18	4.44	4.10	3.66

## No. 57.—STATE GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS.

HALF-YEAR ENDED 31ST DECEMBER, 1912.

	N.S.W.	Vict.	Q'land.	S.A.*	W.A.	Tas.	Total.
Miles open ...	3,850	3,654	4,373	...	2,737	496	...
Revenue—							
Coaching (Passengers, Parcels, Mails, etc.) ...	£ 1,446,495	£ 1,364,949	£ 572,969	...	322,217	72,252	...
Goods, including Live Stock and Minerals ...	£ 1,926,753	£ 1,109,457	£ 1,108,791	...	612,725	71,623	...
Miscellaneous ...	£ ...	£ 49,058	£ 18,131	...	61,002	5,880	...
Total Revenue ...	£ 3,373,248	£ 2,523,464	£ 1,699,891	£ 1,140,600	£ 995,964	£ 149,755	£ 9,882,922
Expenditure ...	£ 2,392,930	£ 1,761,235	£ 1,043,511	£ 744,200	£ 755,284	£ 107,444	£ 6,704,604
Train miles run ...	9,373,442	6,891,423	5,917,277	3,329,469	2,679,746	501,045	28,692,402
Earnings per train mile ...	7s. 2d.	7s. 4d.	5s. 9d.	6s. 10d.	7s. 5d.	6s. 0d.	6s. 11d.
Expenditure per train mile ...	4s. 11d.	5s. 1d.	3s. 6d.	4s. 6d.	5s. 8d.	4s. 3d.	4s. 8d.
Expenditure per cent. to Earnings ...	67.97	69.79	61.38	65.25	75.83	71.75	67.84
Passengers carried ...	No. 38,992,415	55,603,616	9,792,919	...	8,750,458	760,743	...
Coal and Coke carried ...	tons 3,682,082	104,476	404,131	...	220,584	98,949	...
Other Minerals carried ...	tons 332,234	1,040	342,850	...	200,291	...	...
Live Stock carried ...	tons 277,517	217,987	162,727	...	33,298	8,318	...
Other Goods carried ...	tons 1,537,390	1,869,362	1,121,221	...	1,160,223	106,178	...
Total Freight carried ...	tons 5,829,224	2,392,729	2,030,929	...	1,614,396	213,445	...

HALF-YEAR ENDED 31ST DECEMBER, 1913.

Miles open ...	3,967	3,748	4,663	...	2,927	519	...
Revenue—							
Coaching (Passengers, Parcels, Mails, etc.) ...	£ 1,540,139	£ 1,390,775	£ 616,505	...	333,277	76,203	...
Goods, including Live Stock and Minerals ...	£ 2,360,554	£ 1,257,765	£ 1,264,221	...	665,314	70,531	...
Miscellaneous ...	£ ...	£ 47,412	£ 28,080	...	63,608	4,821	...
Total Revenue ...	£ 3,900,693	£ 2,695,952	£ 1,903,806	£ 1,186,300	£ 1,062,199	£ 151,555	£ 10,905,505
Expenditure ...	£ 2,792,468	£ 1,919,039	£ 1,188,059	£ 800,126	£ 773,224	£ 109,054	£ 7,581,970
Train miles run ...	10,404,479	7,357,831	6,103,856	3,463,180	2,734,363	488,676	30,552,385
Earnings per train mile ...	7s. 6d.	7s. 4d.	6s. 3d.	6s. 10d.	7s. 9d.	6s. 2d.	7s. 2d.
Expenditure per train mile ...	5s. 4d.	5s. 3d.	3s. 11d.	4s. 7d.	5s. 8d.	4s. 6d.	5s. 0d.
Expenditure per cent. to Earnings ...	71.59	71.18	62.24	67.45	72.79	71.96	69.52
Passengers carried ...	No. 42,267,060	57,884,887	10,874,304	...	9,455,961	807,855	...
Coal and Coke carried ...	tons 3,966,291	202,836	425,915	...	232,645	70,130	...
Other Minerals carried ...	tons 421,263	692	368,344	...	209,989	...	...
Live Stock carried ...	tons 319,481	257,524	200,345	...	36,913	8,967	...
Other Goods carried ...	tons 1,928,953	2,189,054	1,493,957	...	1,201,039	110,412	...
Total Freight carried ...	tons 6,635,988	2,741,342	2,488,561	...	1,680,586	189,509	...

\* The Port Augusta-Oodnadatta line (478 miles) not included.

## Section VI.—Defence.

## No. 58.—UNIVERSAL (MILITARY) TRAINING TO 30th APRIL, 1914.

## JUNIOR CADETS.

Military District.	Total Number Medically Examined.	Medically Fit.		Unfit and Temporarily Unfit.	
		Number.	Per cent. of Examinees	Number.	Per cent. of Examinees
1st Queensland ...	7,797	7,556	96.9	241	3.1
2nd New South Wales ...	23,595	22,935	97.2	660	2.8
3rd Victoria ...	18,436	18,202	98.8	234	1.2
4th South Australia ...	5,034	4,900	97.4	134	2.6
5th Western Australia ...	4,243	4,140	97.5	103	2.5
6th Tasmania ...	1,887	1,846	97.7	41	2.3
Commonwealth ...	60,992	59,579	97.7	1,413	2.3

## SENIOR CADETS.

Military District.	Registrations in Training Areas.					
	Quota 1896.	Quota 1897.	Quota 1898.	Quota 1899.	Quota 1900.	Total.
1st Queensland ...	6,298	6,540	5,629	5,638	4,889	28,994
2nd New South Wales ...	13,318	13,811	11,863	11,876	11,863	62,731
3rd Victoria ...	11,812	11,767	10,669	10,469	10,483	55,200
4th South Australia ...	3,767	3,639	3,247	3,496	3,143	17,292
5th Western Australia ...	1,841	1,935	1,992	2,143	1,914	9,825
6th Tasmania ...	1,628	1,765	1,473	1,464	1,339	7,669
Commonwealth ...	38,664	39,457	34,873	35,086	33,631	181,711

## SENIOR CADETS—continued.

Military District.	Number Medically Examined.	Medically Fit.		Exemptions Granted in Training Areas.	Number Remain- ing to be Examined or Exempt.	Total Number Liable for Training. (a)	Total Number Actually in Training. (a)
		Number.	Per cent. of Ex- aminees.				
1st Queensland	16,370	14,116	86.2	13,048	1,830	11,923	11,778
2nd N. S. Wales	43,378	38,980	89.9	21,753	1,998	31,988	31,127
3rd Victoria ...	37,743	33,756	89.5	19,397	2,047	27,898	27,408
4th S. Australia	11,972	10,710	89.4	5,598	984	8,841	8,716
5th W. Australia	6,162	5,481	88.9	3,358	986	4,540	4,387
6th Tasmania ...	4,303	3,756	87.3	3,637	276	3,070	2,924
Commonwealth	119,928	106,799	89.1	66,791	8,121	88,260	86,340

(a) 1900 quota not included in these columns, not being liable for training till 1st July, 1914.

## REGISTRATIONS, &amp;C., FOR TRAINING IN MILITIA FORCES.

Military District.	Total Registrations in Training Areas.			Exemptions Granted.	No. Liable for Training.
	1894 Quota.	1895 Quota.	Total.		
1st Queensland ...	5,908	6,585	12,493	7,100	5,393
2nd New South Wales ...	12,334	13,480	25,814	12,781	13,033
3rd Victoria ...	10,740	11,647	22,387	11,555	10,832
4th South Australia...	3,416	3,708	7,124	3,234	3,890
5th Western Australia ...	1,717	1,861	3,578	1,796	1,782
6th Tasmania ...	1,412	1,532	2,944	1,570	1,374
Commonwealth ...	35,527	38,813	74,340	38,036	36,304

## Section VII.—Labour and Industrial Statistics.

## No. 59.—TRADE UNIONS.—Number of Unions and Membership in Industrial Groups in Each State, 1912.

Industrial Groups.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'ld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Total.
NUMBER OF UNIONS.							
I. Wood, Furniture, etc. ..	4	4	6	4	4	2	24
II. Engineering, Metal Works, etc. ..	16	20	9	12	10	4	71
III. Food, Drink, Tobacco, etc. ..	20	18	7	8	12	5	70
IV. Clothing, Hats, Boots, etc. ..	9	11	3	5	3	2	33
V. Books, Printing, etc. ..	7	10	3	2	6	2	30
VI. Other Manufacturing ..	26	21	6	12	10	5	80
VII. Building ..	14	14	8	7	10	7	60
VIII. Mining, Quarries, etc. ..	16	3	1	2	4	2	28
IX. Railway and Tramway Services ..	7	3	4	3	5	3	25
X. Other Land Transport ..	6	5	3	2	2	1	19
XI. Shipping, etc. ..	12	5	5	7	4	8	41
XII. Pastoral, Agricultural, etc. ..	3	6	1	1	2	1	14
XIII. Domestic, Hotels, etc. ..	8	6	2	3	6	2	27
XIV. Miscellaneous ..	29	25	9	10	19	7	99
Total .. ..	177	151	67	78	97	51	621
NUMBER OF MEMBERS.							
I. Wood, Furniture, etc. ..	6,238	4,462	1,635	1,421	3,773	*	17,529†
II. Engineering, Metal Works, etc. ..	12,912	9,169	1,944	3,862	1,841	225	29,953
III. Food, Drink, Tobacco, etc. ..	11,273	8,771	4,286	2,214	1,268	320	28,132
IV. Clothing, Hats, Boots, etc. ..	5,936	7,728	1,245	1,005	468	*	16,382†
V. Books, Printing, etc. ..	3,355	3,166	484	*	406	*	7,420†
VI. Other Manufacturing ..	12,619	7,756	578	1,699	2,026	160	24,838
VII. Building ..	10,719	8,185	2,174	2,236	1,893	402	25,609
VIII. Mines, Quarries, etc. ..	21,731	5,791	*	*	6,670	*	34,192†
IX. Railway and Tramway Services ..	31,626	12,728	2,981	2,865	4,725	1,130	56,005
X. Other Land Transport ..	4,708	5,220	1,878	*	*	*	12,806†
XI. Shipping, etc. ..	17,540	6,026	5,039	4,136	1,530	729	35,000
XII. Pastoral, Agricultural, etc. ..	21,624	15,621	*	*	*	*	50,726†
XIII. Domestic, Hotels, etc. ..	6,008	4,869	374	1,733	1,249	*	14,233†
XIV. Miscellaneous ..	26,337	17,065	13,262	7,338	5,559	430	69,991
Total .. ..	192,626	116,557	44,768	37,336	33,282	8,655	433,224

\* Not available for publication separately; included in State and Commonwealth Totals.

† Incomplete, see footnote \*.

## No. 60.—UNEMPLOYMENT.—Number of Unions and Members Reporting, and Number and Percentage Unemployed, 1906 to 1913.

Particulars.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912. *	1913. 1st Qtr.	1913. 2nd Qtr.	1913. 3rd Qtr.	1913. 4th Qtr.
Number of Unions Reporting.											
Unions ..	47	51	68	84	109	160	464	451	458	472	465
Members ..	11,299	13,179	18,685	21,122	32,995	67,961	224,023	237,216	243,523	252,325	251,207
Unemployed.											
Number ..	753	757	1,117	1,223	1,857	3,171	12,441	15,234	17,854	17,698	13,430
Percentage ..	6.7	5.7	6.0	5.8	5.6	4.7	5.5	6.4	7.3	7.0	5.3

\* Results prepared on a different basis from previous years.

**No. 61.—CHANGES IN RATES OF WAGES.**—Number of Changes, Persons Affected and Aggregate Amount of Increase per Week in each State, 1913.

Particulars.	N.S.W	Vic.	Q'd.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	COMMONWEALTH.				
							4th Q'ter.	3rd Q'ter.	2nd Q'ter.	1st Q'ter.	Total Year 1913.
No. of Changes* ..	56	32	19	11	7	6	181	58	81	49	319
No. of Persons Affected ..	13,799	21,786	5,236	1,640	516	365	43,842	45,069	41,217	33,504	163,132
Total Amount of Increase per week	£4,161	4,242	1,336	433	163	153	10,488	9,242	8,751	8,394	36,875
Average Increase per Head per week	s. d. 6 0	s. d. 3 11	s. d. 5 1	s. d. 5 3	s. d. 6 4	s. d. 8 5	s. d. 4 10	s. d. 4 1	s. d. 4 3	s. d. 5 0	s. d. 4 6

\* Industrial Awards and Agreements under the Commonwealth Arbitration and Conciliation Act, if operative in more than one State, are counted as a separate change.

**No. 62.—INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES**—Number and Magnitude of Disputes in each State, 1913.

State.	No. of New Dis-putes	No. of establish-ments Involved in New Disputes	No of Workpeople Involved in New Disputes.			No. of Working Days Lost.			Total Estimated Loss in Wages *	
			Di-rectly.	In-direct-ly.	Total.	New Dis-putes.	Old Dis-putes.	Total.		
New South Wales .. ..	39	82	5,038	1,038	6,076	49,242	10,880	60,122	£ 28,794	
Victoria .. ..	8	16	464	1,485	1,949	3,771	23,508	27,279	11,680	
Queensland .. ..	5	7	115	9	124	2,140	..	2,140	1,212	
South Australia .. ..	3	3	189	10	199	1,594	..	1,594	675	
Western Australia .. ..	2	2	123	..	123	1,473	..	1,473	595	
Tasmania .. ..	3	22	75	..	75	285	..	285	87	
C'wealth. {	4th Quarter ..	60	132	6,004	2,542	8,546	58,505	34,388	92,893	43,043
	3rd Quarter ..	60	351	6,734	4,939	11,673	80,249	58,570	138,819	58,163
	2nd Quarter ..	49	62	8,972	7,858	16,830	126,602	138,700	265,302	131,008
	1st Quarter ..	39	376	11,783	1,451	13,234	98,601	26,920	125,521	55,887
Total for Year 1913 ..	208	921	33,493	16,790	50,283	363,957	258,578	622,535	288,101	

\* Total loss during the quarter for all disputes, both new and old.

**No. 63.—WAGES OF MALE ADULT WORKERS.**—Variations in Wage Index-Numbers in different States, 1891 to 1912. (Wages in 1911 = 1,000.)

Particulars.	No. of Occupa-tions included.	1891.	1896.	1901.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
New South Wales ..	158	858	819	855	883	907	910	939	965	1,000	1,055
Victoria .. ..	150	801	768	808	819	870	884	900	938	1,000	1,054
Queensland .. ..	87	910	874	903	911	916	927	948	962	1,000	1,013
South Australia ..	134	801	803	809	821	847	857	893	939	1,000	1,035
Western Australia ..	69	887	908	913	914	914	921	927	969	1,000	1,034
Tasmania .. ..	54	939	854	899	937	906	906	915	966	1,000	1,168
Commonwealth* ..	652	848	816	848	866	893	900	923	955	1,000	1,051

\* Weighted Average; see NOTE to following table.

**No. 64.—WAGES OF MALE ADULT WORKERS.—Variations in Wage Index-Numbers in different Industries in the Commonwealth, 1891 to 1912.**  
(Wages in 1911 = 1,000.)

Particulars	No. of Occupations included.	1891.	1896.	1901.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
I. Wood, Furniture, etc. ...	27	909	835	906	910	932	934	938	975	1,000	1,017
II. Engineering, Metal Works etc. ...	101	875	873	888	900	913	930	935	946	1,000	1,038
III. Food, Drink, etc. ...	34	751	747	878	895	910	913	922	936	1,000	1,047
IV. Clothing, Hats, Boots, etc.	13	730	725	722	857	872	884	953	985	1,000	1,009
V. Books, Printing, etc. ...	25	907	850	866	872	879	888	931	959	1,000	1,034
VI. Other Manufacturing ...	102	892	861	895	894	893	903	911	935	1,000	1,023
VII. Building ...	67	813	764	866	883	911	919	932	939	1,000	1,027
VIII. Mining, Quarries, etc. ...	71	949	880	893	915	935	934	938	978	1,000	1,018
IX. Railway Services, etc. ...	68	892	894	918	920	923	927	956	965	1,000	1,046
X. Other Land Transport ...	9	848	772	874	874	893	919	919	977	1,000	1,091
XI. Shipping, etc. ...	74	856	773	862	894	904	904	983	984	1,000	1,082
XII. Agriculture, etc. ...	18	810	779	747	800	870	877	938	951	1,000	1,125
XIII. Domestic, Hotels, etc. ...	17	723	671	674	683	686	706	819	838	1,000	1,008
XIV. Miscellaneous ...	36	832	812	817	830	875	883	908	957	1,000	1,093
All Groups* ...	652	848	816	848	866	893	900	923	955	1,000	1,051

\* Weighted average.

NOTE.—The figures in the above table are comparable horizontally, but are not directly comparable vertically. This is evident from the fact that the average wage in each industry group (and for all groups) in 1911 is made equal to 1000.

**No. 65.—PURCHASING-POWER OF MONEY.—Amounts necessary on the Average in each Year from 1901 to 1914 to purchase in each Capital Town what would have cost on the Average £1 in 1911 in the Australian Capitals regarded as a whole.**

Year.	Sydney.	Melb'rne	Brisbane.	Adelaide.	Perth.	Hobart.	Weighted Average of 6 Capital Towns
	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
1901 ...	17 10	17 5	15 5	17 3	20 6	17 5	17 7
1902 ...	19 7	18 1	16 0	17 3	21 7	17 10	18 7
1903 ...	19 2	17 7	15 9	16 9	21 8	17 11	18 2
1904 ...	17 5	17 1	14 8	16 3	20 10	17 1	17 2
1905 ...	18 9	17 7	15 5	17 6	20 11	17 9	18 0
1906 ...	18 8	17 7	15 7	17 10	20 5	18 0	18 0
1907 ...	18 6	17 6	15 11	17 11	19 9	17 9	17 11
1908 ...	19 9	18 6	17 1	19 1	20 0	18 5	19 0
1909 ...	19 9	18 1	17 0	19 10	19 9	19 0	19 0
1910 ...	19 11	18 10	17 6	20 2	20 6	19 0	19 5
1911 ...	20 7	19 0	18 4	21 2	22 6	19 1	20 0*
1912 ...	22 11	21 1	19 7	23 2	23 1	20 10	22 0
1913 ...	23 7	21 0	19 5	22 5	22 6	21 1	22 1
1st Quarter	21 4	19 9	19 6	22 6	22 4	19 7	20 9
1912 2nd "	22 5	20 10	19 6	23 2	23 8	20 2	21 9
3rd "	24 1	22 1	19 8	23 8	23 6	21 5	22 11
4th "	23 10	21 8	19 8	23 3	22 10	22 2	22 7
1913 1st "	23 5	21 0	19 1	22 8	22 6	21 1	22 0
2nd "	23 10	21 2	19 7	22 11	22 11	21 3	22 4
3rd "	23 6	21 1	19 4	22 4	22 4	21 1	22 1
4th "	23 6	20 10	19 6	21 10	22 5	20 10	21 11
1914 1st "	24 0	21 4	19 7	22 4	22 3	21 1	22 4

\* Basis of Table.

## Miscellaneous.

## No. 66.—CHANGE IN STANDARD OF LIVING IN AUSTRALIA.

**Increased Consumption of Commodities per Head, 1903 to 1912.**—The following table shows for a number of commodities in common use:—(i.) The average annual consumption per head of the population in each successive five-yearly period from 1903-7 to 1908-12, as well as in the years 1911 and 1912 separately and (ii.) the ratios for the average annual consumption per head in each such period, compared with the average in 1911 alone (consumption in 1911 = 1000). In order to shew the general effect of the change in the consumption of all commodities taken together, index-numbers have been computed for each period. These index-numbers are shown in the last line of the table.\*

**Australia, Change in Standard of Living, Average Annual Consumption per Head of Population of certain Articles in common use, 1903 to 1912.**

PARTICULARS.	1903-7.	1904-8.	1905-9.	1906-10.	1907-11.	1908-12.	Single Year.	
							1911.	1912.
AVERAGE ANNUAL CONSUMPTION PER HEAD OF POPULATION.								
Group I.								
Tea .. .. lb.	6.9261	7.0991	7.0947	7.3275	7.4058	7.3027	7.3091	7.5483
Coffee .. .. "	.4505	.4625	.5065	.5184	.5290	.5357	.5505	.5624
Jams and Jellies .. "	17.0922	17.0522	16.9636	17.1390	17.5552	17.9272	18.3258	18.3050
Dried Fruit .. "	5.7118	5.7568	5.8845	6.0496	6.0576	6.2879	6.1813	6.8522
Confectionery, Cocoa and Chocolate .. "	6.1049	6.2238	6.5840	6.8861	7.1518	7.6174	7.7740	9.3310
Pickles and Sauces .. pint	1.9601	2.0465	2.2293	2.5265	2.6933	2.8744	3.0497	3.4315
Sugar .. .. lb.	102.3680	104.1600	104.8320	106.8480	106.8480	111.1040	111.3280	113.1200
Soap .. .. "	13.9645	14.0466	13.9325	14.1301	14.3653	14.6932	15.0325	15.5739
Group II.								
Bacon and Hams lb.	9.5179	9.9855	9.9204	9.8082	9.9261	10.2301	11.3714	11.2789
Butter .. .. "	20.2348	21.1188	21.9008	22.5036	23.3006	24.1270	24.7589	25.9690
Cheese .. .. "	3.4090	3.4004	3.5125	3.5731	3.5125	3.5804	3.3709	3.5548
Miscellaneous.								
Spirits .. .. gal.	.7816	.7753	.7756	.7849	.8023	.7986	.8494	.8592
Beer .. .. "	10.7397	10.8295	10.9466	11.2440	11.5615	11.9754	12.3650	13.1650
Tobacco .. .. lb.	2.2594	2.2576	2.2754	2.2828	2.2747	2.2684	2.2646	2.2349
Cigars .. .. "	.1436	.1434	.1448	.1485	.1522	.1556	.1676	.1670
Cigarettes .. .. "	.3182	.3306	.3538	.3842	.4223	.4694	.5077	.5818

**RATIOS OF AVERAGE ANNUAL CONSUMPTION PER HEAD (CONSUMPTION IN 1911 = 1000).**

<b>Group I.</b>								
Tea .. .. "	947	971	970	1,002	1,013	999	1,000	1,033
Coffee .. .. "	818	840	920	942	961	973	1,000	1,022
Jams and Jellies .. "	933	930	926	935	958	978	1,000	999
Dried Fruit .. .. "	924	931	952	979	980	1,017	1,000	1,108
Confectionery, Cocoa and Chocolate .. "	785	801	847	886	920	980	1,000	1,200
Pickles and Sauces .. "	643	671	731	828	883	942	1,000	1,125
Sugar .. .. "	919	936	942	960	960	998	1,000	1,016
Soap .. .. "	929	934	927	940	956	977	1,000	1,036
<b>Group II.</b>								
Bacon and Hams	837	878	872	863	873	900	1,000	992
Butter .. .. "	817	853	884	909	941	974	1,000	1,049
Cheese .. .. "	1,011	1,009	1,042	1,060	1,042	1,062	1,000	1,055
<b>Miscellaneous.</b>								
Spirits .. .. "	920	913	913	924	944	940	1,000	1,011
Beer .. .. "	869	876	885	909	935	968	1,000	1,065
Tobacco .. .. "	998	997	1,005	1,008	1,005	1,000	1,000	987
Cigars .. .. "	857	856	864	886	908	928	1,000	996
Cigarettes .. .. "	627	651	697	757	832	924	1,000	1,146
<b>Index Numbers for all Articles together ..</b>	876	889	903	924	943	971	1,000	1,045

\* For method and weights see Report No. 1. Labour and Industrial Branch, pp. 84-85.

**Increase in Saving Banks Deposits.**—The following table shews for each successive quinquennial period from 1903-7 to 1908-12, and for the years 1911 and 1912 separately (i.) the average number of savings bank depositors per 1000 of the population, the average amount of deposit, and the average amount of deposit per head of population, and (ii.) the ratios of each of these averages for each quinquennial period, taking the averages in 1911 as base (= 1000).

**Australia, Increase in Average Number of Savings Banks Depositors and Amount of Deposit, 1903 to 1912.**

PARTICULARS.	1903-7	1904-8	1905-9	1906-10	1907-11	1908-12	Single Year.		
							1911	1912	
AVERAGE NO. OF DEPOSITORS AND AMOUNT DEPOSITED.									
Depositors per 1000 of Population	No.	286	296	306	317	330	339	362	374*
Average Amount of Deposit	£	32.130	32.660	33.413	34.330	35.320	36.362	37.122	38.570*
Deposits per Head of Population	£	9.196	9.663	10.228	10.880	11.646	12.329	13.420	14.417*
RATIO OF AVERAGE ANNUAL INCREASE (AVERAGES FOR 1911 = 1000)									
Depositors per 1000 of Population	No.	790	818	845	876	912	936	1,000	1,033
Average Amount of Deposit	£	865	880	900	925	951	979	1,000	1,039
Deposits per Head of Population	£	685	720	762	811	868	919	1,000	1,074

\* On the 30th June, 1913, the corresponding figures were:—Depositors per 1000 of Population, 408; Average Amount of Deposit, £38.893; Deposits per Head of Population, £15.72.

**No. 68.—COST OF ELECTORAL DEPARTMENTS AND OF ELECTIONS, 1910-11 to 1912-13.**

		C'wlth.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W.A.	Tas.	Total.
1910-11.									
ELECTORAL OFFICE—									
Salaries of Officers and Staff	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Other expenses	18,386	16,619	129,878	4,523	1,531	1,694	3,339	146	83,535
Total	22,725	17,407	30,665	5,685	1,874	5,033	146	83,535	
COST OF ELECTIONS	*52,851	18,663	740	1,514	...	117	499	74,384	
1911-12.									
ELECTORAL OFFICE—									
Salaries of Officers and Staff	4,575	871	1,165	1,232	2,395	1,924	180	109,164	
Other Expenses	40,866	22,267	17,760	4,616	3,049	8,264	...	...	...
Total	45,441	23,138	18,925	5,848	5,444	10,188	180	109,164	
COST OF ELECTIONS	*5,868	1,069	10,231	10,900	4,799	6,831	3,001	42,789	
1912-13.									
ELECTORAL OFFICE—									
Salaries of Officers and Staff	5,264	995	1,160	1,353	2,267	2,123	1,072	126,482	
Other Expenses	55,942	34,867	16,352	2,307	402	2,378	...	...	...
Total	61,206	35,862	17,512	3,660	2,669	4,501	1,072	126,482	
COST OF ELECTIONS	*82,370	\$	2,658	1,297	200	...	3,003	...	

\* Including Referenda. † Including cost of printing a new special roll. ‡ Including cost of elections. § Included in "Other Expenses."

## No. 68.—STATISTICAL SUMMARY FOR THE COMMONWEALTH, 1861-1912.

Heading.	Years.						
	1861.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.	1911.	1912.
Population { Males	669,373	928,918	1,247,059	1,736,617	2,004,836	2,377,920	2,466,968
Population { Females	498,776	771,970	1,059,677	1,504,368	1,820,077	2,190,787	2,266,391
Population { Total	1,168,149	1,700,888	2,306,736	3,240,985	3,824,913	4,568,707	4,733,359
Births ... { No.	48,908	63,625	80,004	110,187	102,945	122,193	133,088
Births ... { Rate	42.28	38.00	35.26	34.47	27.16	27.21	28.65
Deaths ... { No.	20,061	22,175	33,327	47,430	46,330	47,869	52,177
Deaths ... { Rate	17.34	13.24	14.69	14.84	12.22	10.66	11.23
Marriages { No.	10,000	11,623	17,244	23,862	27,753	39,482	42,147
Marriages { Rate	8.64	6.94	7.60	7.47	7.32	8.79	9.07
Agriculture—							
Wheat ... { Area, acs.	704,431	1,279,778	3,002,064	3,335,528	5,115,965	7,427,834	7,339,651
Wheat ... { Yld., bshl	10,236,549	11,917,741	21,443,862	25,675,265	38,561,619	71,636,347	91,981,070
Wheat ... { Av.	14.53	9.31	7.14	7.70	7.54	9.64	12.53
Oats ... { Area, acs.	129,738	225,492	194,816	246,129	461,430	616,857	874,284
Oats ... { Yld., bshl	3,090,982	4,251,630	4,795,897	5,726,256	9,789,854	9,561,771	16,116,712
Oats ... { Av.	23.82	18.85	24.62	23.27	21.22	15.50	18.43
Barley ... { Area, acs.	27,093	48,164	75,864	68,068	74,511	116,466	181,387
Barley ... { Yld., bshl	507,879	726,158	1,353,380	1,178,560	1,519,819	2,056,836	3,859,116
Barley ... { Av.	18.75	15.08	17.84	17.31	20.40	17.68	21.28
Maize ... { Area, acs.	61,178	142,078	165,777	284,428	294,849	340,065	314,936
Maize ... { Yld., bshl	1,799,862	4,576,635	5,726,266	9,261,922	7,034,786	9,039,855	8,356,158
Maize ... { Av.	29.18	32.21	34.54	32.56	23.86	26.29	26.53
Hay ... { Area, acs.	222,003	303,274	768,388	942,166	1,688,402	2,518,288	3,217,041
Hay ... { Yld., tons	298,184	375,871	767,194	1,067,255	2,024,608	2,867,973	3,955,311
Hay ... { Av.	1.34	1.24	1.00	1.13	1.20	1.14	1.23
Potatoes* { Area, acs.	47,338	67,911	76,265	112,884	109,685	130,463	128,889
Potatoes* { Yld., tons	147,610	212,896	243,216	380,477	322,524	301,489	418,341
Potatoes* { Av.	3.12	3.13	3.19	3.37	2.94	2.31	3.25
Sugar ... { Area, acs.	...	11,576	19,708	45,444	86,950	101,010	84,280
Cane ... { Yld., tons	...	176,632	349,627	737,573	1,367,802	1,682,520	1,135,141
Cane ... { Av.	...	15.25	17.74	16.23	15.73	16.65	13.47
Vineyards { Area, acs.	7,010	16,253	14,570	48,882	63,677	60,602	62,888
Vineyards { Wine, gal	495,000	2,104,000	1,488,000	3,535,000	5,816,087	4,975,147	6,103,808
Total value all agricultural production ... £	...	8,941,000	15,519,000	16,480,000	23,835,000	38,773,678	45,753,825
Pastoral, dairying, etc. (Sheep, No.)	20,980,123	40,072,955	65,092,719	106,421,068	72,040,211	93,003,521	83,263,686
Live Cattle	3,846,554	4,277,228	8,010,991	11,112,112	8,491,428	11,828,954	11,577,259
Stock Horses	431,695	701,530	1,088,029	1,584,737	1,620,420	2,279,027	2,408,113
Pigs	319,147	586,017	703,188	845,888	931,309	1,110,721	845,255
Wool prod., lb. greasy	...	179,000,000	332,759,000	631,587,000	543,131,661	726,408,625	648,851,913
Butter product'n, lbs.	...	...	...	47,433,564	101,671,066	211,573,745	187,194,161
Cheese	...	...	...	19,146,929	11,575,692	15,886,712	16,160,491
Bacon and ham	...	...	...	...	34,020,629	53,264,652	54,192,175
Total estimated value of pastoral and dairying production ... £	...	20,736,000	29,538,000	39,256,000	36,890,000	69,832,000	71,895,000
Mineral production—							
Gold ... £	9,950,000	7,239,106	5,194,390	5,281,861	14,005,732	10,551,624	9,879,928
Silver and lead ... £	5,702	29,488	31,139	3,717,825	2,367,687	3,021,284	4,219,013
Copper ... £	458,768	824,111	673,786	362,745	2,238,580	2,564,278	3,244,550
Tin ... £	11,937	18,597	1,145,603	560,750	432,576	1,209,973	1,348,992
Zinc ... £	...	...	...	2,622	4,057	1,415,169	1,766,459
Coal ... £	228,935	325,747	636,746	1,908,028	2,602,770	3,929,673	4,418,025
Total value all mineral production ... £	10,657,533	8,484,728	7,813,523	12,093,837	22,043,104	23,480,211	25,629,238
Forestry production—							
Quantity of local timber sawn or hewn sup. ft.	†	†	†	†	452,131,252	591,645,786	667,554,093
Manufactories—							
No. of factories	...	...	...	...	...	14,455	14,878
Hands employed	...	...	...	...	...	311,710	327,476
Wages paid ... £	...	...	...	...	...	27,528,371	31,287,492
Total value of output ... £	...	...	...	...	...	133,022,090	148,775,407
Value added in process of manufac. ... £	...	...	...	...	...	54,017,714	60,499,787

## STATISTICAL SUMMARY FOR THE COMMONWEALTH—(continued).

Heading.	Years.						
	1861.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.	1911.	1912.
Shipping—							
Oversea vessels (No. ent. & cleared (ton.	2,466	2,748	3,284	3,778	4,028	4,174	4,061
Commerce—	1,149,476	1,312,642	2,549,364	4,726,307	6,541,991	9,984,801	10,310,779
Imports oversea £	17,651,000	17,017,000	29,067,000	37,711,000	42,434,000	66,967,488	78,158,600
" per head £	15/5/2	10/3/3	12/16/2	11/16/0	11/3/11	14/19/3	16/16/7
Exports oversea £	17,413,000	21,725,000	27,528,000	36,043,000	49,696,000	79,482,258	79,096,090
" per head £	15/1/1	12/19/6	12/2/8	11/5/6	13/2/2	17/14/1	17/0/7
Total oversea trade £	35,064,000	38,742,000	56,595,000	73,754,000	92,150,000	146,449,746	157,254,690
" per head £	30/6/3	23/2/9	24/18/10	23/1/6	24/6/1	32/12/4	33/17/2
Customs and excise duties ... £	...	...	4,809,326	7,440,869	8,656,530	13,515,005	15,591,324
" per head, £	...	...	2/2/5	2/6/7	2/5/8	3/0/2	3/7/2
Principal Oversea Exports—**							
Wool { lbs. (greasy)	60,367,492	176,635,820	328,369,169	619,259,753	518,018,134	720,364,903	683,570,121
" bushels	5,005,799	9,459,629	13,173,025	19,940,029	15,237,454	26,071,193	26,325,378
Wheat { £	87,249	799,924	5,364,653	9,794,791	20,250,058	55,147,840	32,601,247
" £	24,041	193,732	1,189,762	1,988,864	2,774,643	9,641,608	6,403,237
Flour { tons	7,602	12,988	49,549	33,363	96,814	175,891	168,094
" £	113,172	170,415	519,635	328,423	589,604	1,391,520	1,456,668
Butter { lbs.	664,160	1,812,688	1,298,758	4,239,494	34,607,397	101,722,136	66,679,120
" £	21,692	45,813	39,383	206,868	1,451,168	4,637,362	3,342,320
Skins and hides... £	180,292	100,123	316,878	873,695	1,250,938	3,227,236	4,260,041
Tallow ... £	148,201	914,278	644,149	571,609	677,745	1,936,599	1,548,134
Meats ... £	37,575	566,780	362,965	460,894	2,611,244	4,307,273	4,567,808
Timber (undressed) £	32,367	42,586	118,117	38,448	731,301	1,023,960	857,209
Gold ... £	9,957,056	7,184,833	6,445,365	5,703,532	14,315,741	12,045,766	12,377,137
Silver and lead ... £	4,237	37,891	57,954	1,932,278	2,350,253	3,224,720	3,759,741
Copper ... £	381,718	598,538	676,515	417,687	1,619,145	2,349,443	3,174,538
Coal... £	63,061	134,355	361,081	645,972	986,957	900,622	1,147,013
Railways—							
Lgth. of line open, mls	205	970	3,832	9,541	12,577	16,079	16,898
Capital cost ... £	6,654,516	19,269,786	42,741,350	99,764,090	123,587,000	152,896,000	161,645,000
Gross revenue ... £	318,823	1,102,650	3,910,122	8,654,085	11,038,000	17,848,000	19,101,000
Working expenses £	234,040	608,332	2,141,735	5,630,182	7,149,000	11,054,000	12,471,000
Per cent. of work'g expenses on earnings%	73.41	55.17	54.77	65.06	64.76	61.94	65.29
Postal—							
Letters and postcards dealt with ... No.	12,844,000	24,382,000	67,640,000	157,297,000	220,853,000	453,885,000	479,673,000
" per head ...	11.13	14.54	29.61	49.07	58.26	101.1	103.3
Newspapers dealt with ... No.	9,603,000	13,336,000	38,063,000	85,280,000	102,727,000	139,604,000	138,170,000
" per head ...	8.32	7.95	16.66	26.61	27.10	31.1	29.7
Cheque-paying Banks—							
Note circulation £	2,970,357	2,456,487	3,978,711	4,417,269	3,406,175	11,876,428	425,418
Coin & bullion held £	4,662,415	6,168,869	9,108,243	16,712,923	19,737,572	30,024,225	27,033,792
Advances ... £	18,261,129	26,039,573	57,732,824	129,741,583	89,167,499	116,769,133	130,042,107
Deposits ... £	13,817,435	21,856,959	53,849,455	98,345,338	90,965,530	147,103,081	148,573,650
Savings Banks—							
Number of depositors	27,877	100,713	250,070	614,741	964,553	1,600,112	1,833,349
Total deposits ... £	1,320,739	3,193,285	7,854,480	15,536,592	30,882,645	59,393,682	70,547,932
Aver. per depositor £	47/7/7	31/14/2	31/8/2	25/5/6	32/0/4	37/2/4	38/9/7
" head of population ... £	0/18/8	1/18/9	3/10/5	4/18/7	8/4/0	13/8/5	14/8/1
State Schools—							
Number of schools	1,864	2,502	4,494	6,231	7,012	8,060	8,850
Teachers ... No.	2,471	4,641	9,028	12,564	14,500	16,971	18,518
Enrolment ...	106,049	236,710	432,320	561,153	638,478	638,850	662,576
Aver. attendance ..	73,446	137,767	255,143	350,773	450,246	463,799	496,252

\* Partly estimated 1861, 1871, and 1881. † Owing to variation in classification and lack of information effective comparison is impossible. ‡ Information not available. § Small amount of bank note circulation is due to issue of Australian notes. ¶ Productive cane only. \*\* Australian produce, except gold, which includes re-exports.

THESE RESULTS WERE OBTAINED BY MEANS OF THE FOLLOWING EXPERIMENTAL PROCEDURE: A SOLUTION OF THE POLYMER IN A SOLVENT WAS PLACED IN A THERMOSTATED CELL AND THE ABSORPTION MEASURED AT A SERIES OF WAVELENGTHS. THE TEMPERATURE OF THE CELL WAS KEPT CONSTANT AT 25°C. THE RESULTS ARE GIVEN IN THE FOLLOWING TABLE.

Wavelength (mμ)	0.5	1.0	1.5	2.0	2.5	3.0	3.5	4.0	4.5	5.0	5.5	6.0	6.5	7.0	7.5	8.0	8.5	9.0	9.5	10.0
0.5	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
1.0	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
1.5	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
2.0	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
2.5	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
3.0	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
3.5	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
4.0	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
4.5	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
5.0	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
5.5	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
6.0	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
6.5	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
7.0	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
7.5	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
8.0	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
8.5	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
9.0	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
9.5	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
10.0	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000